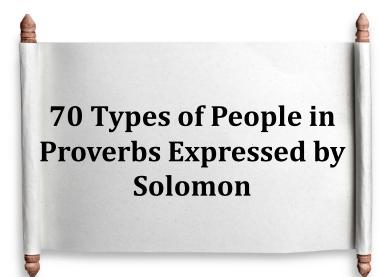
Proverbs 3:5 Trust in the LORD with all your heart and lean not on your own understanding



This Outline Gives Insights about:

A Transgressor

A Study Prepared By:

Edsel Charles

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70 TYPES OF PEOPLE IN PROVERBS EXPRESSED BY SOLOMON

- 1. Simple Person
- 2. Wise Person
- 3. Man of Understanding
- 4. Fool
- 5. Innocent
- 6. Scorner
- 7. Evil Person
- 8. Froward Person
- 9. Wicked
- 10. Strange Woman
- 11. Upright
- 12. TRANSGRESSOR
- 13. Cruel Person
- 14. Sluggard
- 15. Naughty Person
- 16. False Witness
- 17. Whorish woman
- 18. Adulteress
- 19. **Thief**
- 20. Harlot
- 21. Poor Person
- 22. Diligent Person
- 23. Rich Person
- 24. Unjust
- 25. Hypocrite
- 26. Talebearer
- 27. Faithful Person
- 28. Gracious Person
- 29. Brutish Person
- 30. Virtuous Person
- 31. Perverse Person
- 32. Vain Person
- 33. Prudent Person
- 34. Slothful Person
- 35. Backslider

- 36. Angry Person 37. Deceiver
- 37. Deceiver
- 38. Hasty of Spirit 39. Envious Person
- 40. Wrathful Person
- 40. Wradiniur rerso 41. Proud Person
- 42. Pure Person
- 42. Fulle Felson
- 43. Prideful Person
- 44. Haughty Person
- 45. Humble Person
- 46. Lowly Person
- 47. Whisperer
- 48. Violent Person
- 49. **Liar**
- 50. Waster
- 51. Brother
- 52. Ungodly
- 53. **Mocker**
- 54. Brawling Woman
- 55. Contentious Person
- 56. Furious Person
- 57. Riotous Eaters of Flesh
- 58. Drunkard
- 59. Glutton
- 60. Mischievous Person
- 61. Reprover
- 62. Unfaithful Person
- 63. Backbiter
- 64. Conceited Person
- 65. Flatterer
- 66. Destroyer
- 67. Bloodthirsty
- 68. Odious Woman
- 69. Greedy Person
- 70. Borrower, Buyer, Lender

Each study for the 70 types of people presented in "Solomon" has a corresponding short verbal introduction page. Likewise a full Hebrew and Greek study will follow.

A TRANSGRESSOR - Is a Person Who Knows Better, Is Not Under Temptation, Is Not Forced & Decides To Act Against God

Psalms 36:1

The transgression of the wicked saith within my heart, <u>that there is no fear of God before his</u> <u>eyes</u>.

Psalms 89:32

Then will I visit *their transgression* with the rod, and their iniquity with stripes.

Psalms 107:17

Fools because of *their transgression*, and *because of their iniquities*, are afflicted.

Psalms 119:158 I beheld <u>the transgressors</u>, and <u>was grieved</u>; because <u>they kept not thy word</u>.

Proverbs 2:22 But the <u>wicked shall be cut off from the earth</u>, *and <u>the transgressors shall be rooted out of it</u>.*

Proverbs 11:3 The integrity of the upright shall guide them: **but the perverseness of** *transgressors* **shall destroy them**.

Proverbs 11:6 The righteousness of the upright shall deliver them: but *transgressors* shall be taken in their own naughtiness.

Proverbs 12:13 The <u>wicked is snared **by the transgression of** his lips</u>: but the just shall come out of trouble.

Proverbs 13:15 Good understanding giveth favour: **but the <u>way of** *transgressors* is hard</u>.

Proverbs 17:19 <u>He loveth *transgression* that loveth strife</u>: and he that exalteth his gate seeketh destruction.

Proverbs 19:11

The discretion of a man deferreth his anger; and it is his glory to pass over a transgression.

Proverbs 25:19

Confidence in an unfaithful man in time of trouble is like a broken tooth, and a foot out of joint.

Proverbs 28:21

To have respect of persons is not good: for a piece of bread that man *will transgress*.

Word Study Index – Transgressor

| Hebrew | Word | Word | Page |
|--------|---------------|---|------|
| Word | Pronunciation | Definition | # |
| Bagad | baw-gad' | to cover (with a garment); figuratively, to act covertly; by implication, to pillage: KJV - deal deceitfully (treacherously, unfaithfully), offend, transgress (-or), (depart), treacherous (dealer, -ly, man), unfaithful (-ly, man), X very. | 9 |
| Pasha' | paw-shah' | through the idea of expansion; to break away (from just authority), i.e. trespass, apostatize, quarrel: KJV - offend, rebel, revolt, transgress (-ion, -or). | 15 |
| Pesha' | peh'-shah | a revolt (national, moral or religious): KJV - rebellion, sin, transgression, trespass. | 21 |
| Ma'al | maw-al' | properly, to cover up; used only figuratively, to act covertly, i.e. treacherously: KJV - transgress, (commit, do a) | 33 |
| Ma'al | mah'-al | treachery, i.e. sin: KJV - falsehood, grievously, sore, transgression, trespass, very. | 38 |
| Abar | aw-bar' | to cross over; used very widely of any transition (literal or figurative; transitive, intransitive, intensive, causative); specifically, to cover (in copulation): KJV - alienate, alter, X at all, beyond, bring (over, through), carry over, (over-) come (on, over), conduct (over), convey over, current, deliver, do away, enter, escape, fail, gender, get over, (make) go (away, beyond, by, forth, his way, in, on, over, through), have away (more), lay, meddle, overrun, make partition, (cause to, give, make to, over) pass (-age, along, away, beyond, by, -enger, on, out, over, through), (cause to, make) + proclaim (-amation), perish, provoke to anger, put away, rage, + raiser of taxes, remove, send over, set apart, + shave, cause to (make) sound, X speedily, X sweet smelling, take (away), (make to) transgress (-or), translate, turn away, [way-] faring man, be wrath. Out of 575 verses only 11 use a form of or are rendered transgress. | 42 |

Word Study Index – Transgressor

| Greek | Word | Word | Page |
|-------------|---|---|------|
| Word | Pronunciation | Definition | # |
| Parabaino | par-ab-ah'-ee-no | to go contrary to, i.e. violate a command: KJV - (by) transgress (-ion). | 45 |
| Parabasis | par-ab'-as-is | violation: KJV - breaking, transgression. | 46 |
| Parabates | par-ab-at'-ace | a violator: KJV - breaker, transgress (-or). | 48 |
| Anomia | an-om-ee'-ah | illegality, i.e. violation of law or (genitive case) wickedness: KJV - iniquity, X transgress (-ion of) the law, unrighteousness. | 49 |
| Paranomia | par-an-om-ee'-ah | transgression: iniquity KJV - provoke | 52 |
| Anamos | an'-om-os KJV – without law, lawless, transgressor, unlawful, wicked. | | 53 |
| Parerchomai | par-er'-khom-ahee | To come near or aside, i.e., to approach (arrive), go by (or away), (figuratively) perish or neglect, (caus.) avert: KJV – come (forth), go, pass, (away, by over) past, transgress | 55 |

Note: This is a scary study. It serves to prove "there is no one righteous no not one." Anyone who "fears the Lord" will quickly see that there is no hope apart from Christ and salvation. You can't be good enough you can't do enough. This is why all are transgressors in need of a Savior. (Even then this study will smite even the righteous to address issues.)

A TRANSGRESSOR

Is a Person Who Knows Better, Is Not Under Temptation, Is Not Forced & Decides To Act Against God

I Timothy 2:14

And Adam was not deceived, but the woman being deceived was in the *transgression*.

Psalms 25:3

Yea, let none that wait on thee be ashamed: let them be ashamed *which transgress* without cause.

Psalms 119:158

I beheld *the transgressors*, and was grieved; because they kept not thy word.

Psalms 36:1

The transgression of the wicked saith within my heart, that there is no fear of God before his eyes.

Psalms 5:10

Destroy thou them, O God; let them fall by their own counsels; cast them out in the multitude of *their transgressions*; for they have rebelled against thee.

Psalms 17:3

Thou has proved mine heart; thou hast visited me in the night; thou has tried me, and shalt find nothing; I am purposed that my mouth *shall* not *transgress*.

Psalms 19:13

Keep back thy servant also from presumptuous sins; let them not have dominion over me: then shall I be upright, and I shall be innocent *from* the great *transgression*.

Psalms 25:3

Yea, let none that wait on thee be ashamed: let them be ashamed *which transgress* without cause.

Psalms 25:7

Remember not the sins of my youth, *nor my transgressions*: according to thy mercy remember thou me for thy goodness' sake, O LORD.

Psalms 32:1

Blessed is he whose *transgression* is forgiven, whose sin is covered.

Psalms 32:5

I acknowledged my sin unto thee, and mine iniquity have I not hid. I said, I will confess *my transgressions* unto the LORD; and thou forgavest the iniquity of my sin. Selah.

Psalms 36:1

The transgression of the wicked saith within my heart, that there is no fear of God before his eyes.

Psalms 37:38

But the *transgressors* shall be destroyed together: the end of the wicked shall be cut off.

Psalms 39:8

Deliver me from all *my transgressions*: make me not the reproach of the foolish.

Psalms 51:1

Have mercy upon me, O God, according to thy lovingkindness: according unto the multitude of thy tender mercies blot *out my transgressions*.

Psalms 51:3

For I acknowledge *my transgressions*: and my sin is ever before me.

Psalms 51:13

Then will I teach *transgressors* thy ways; and sinners shall be converted unto thee.

Psalms 59:3

For, lo, they lie in wait for my soul: the mighty are gathered against me; not for *my transgression*, nor for my sin, O LORD.

Psalms 59:5

Thou therefore, O LORD God of hosts, the God of Israel, awake to visit all the heathen: be not merciful to any wicked *transgressors*. Selah.

Psalms 65:3

Iniquities prevail against me: as for *our transgressions*, thou shalt purge them away.

Psalms 73:15

If I say, I will speak thus; behold, *I should offend* against the generation of thy children.

Psalms 78:57

But turned back, *and dealt unfaithfully* like their fathers: they were turned aside like a deceitful bow.

Psalms 89:32

Then will I visit *their transgression* with the rod, and their iniquity with stripes.

Psalms 103:12

As far as the east is from the west, so far hath he removed *our transgressions* from us.

Psalms 107:17

Fools because of *their transgression*, and because of their iniquities, are afflicted.

Psalms 119:158

I beheld *the transgressors*, and was grieved; because they kept not thy word.

Proverbs 2:22

But the wicked shall be cut off from the earth, and the transgressors shall be rooted out of it.

Proverbs 10:12

Hatred stirreth up strifes: but love covereth all *sins*.

Proverbs 10:19

In the multitude of words there wanteth not *sin*: but he that refraineth his lips is wise.

Proverbs 11:3

The integrity of the upright shall guide them: but the perverseness of *transgressors* shall destroy them.

Proverbs 11:6

The righteousness of the upright shall deliver them: but *transgressors* shall be taken in their own naughtiness.

Proverbs 12:13

The wicked is snared *by the transgression of* his lips: but the just shall come out of trouble.

Proverbs 13:2

A man shall eat good by the fruit of his mouth: but the soul of *the transgressors* shall eat violence.

Proverbs 13:15

Good understanding giveth favour: but the way of *transgressors* is hard.

Proverbs 17:9

He that covereth *a transgression* seeketh love; but he that repeateth a matter separateth very friends.

Proverbs 17:19

He loveth *transgression* that loveth strife: and he that exalteth his gate seeketh destruction.

Proverbs 18:19

A brother *offended* is harder to be won than a strong city: and their contentions are like the bars of a castle.

Proverbs 19:11 The discretion of a man deferreth his anger; and it is his glory to pass over *a transgression*.

Proverbs 21:18

The wicked shall be a ransom for the righteous, and the *transgressor* for the upright.

Proverbs 22:12

The eyes of the LORD preserve knowledge, and **he overthroweth the words** of *the transgressor.*

Proverbs 23:28

She also lieth in wait as for a prey, *and* increaseth the *transgressors* among men.

Proverbs 25:19

Confidence in *an unfaithful man* in time of trouble is like a broken tooth, and a foot out of joint.

Proverbs 26:10

The great God that formed all things both rewardeth the fool, and rewardeth *transgressors*.

Proverbs 28:2

For the transgression of a land many are the princes thereof: but by a man of understanding and knowledge the state thereof shall be prolonged.

Proverbs 28:13

He that covereth *his sins* shall not prosper: but whoso confesseth and forsaketh them shall have mercy.

Proverbs 28:21

To have respect of persons is not good: for for a piece of bread that man *will transgress*.

Proverbs 28:24

Whoso robbeth his father or his mother, and saith, It is no *transgression*; the same is the companion of a destroyer.

Proverbs 29:6

In the transgression of an evil man there is a snare: but the righteous doth sing and rejoice.

Proverbs 29:16

When the wicked are multiplied, *transgression* increaseth: but the righteous shall see their fall.

Proverbs 29:22

An angry man stirreth up strife, and a furious man aboundeth in *transgression*.

| | Visible Signs of a Transgressor | | | | |
|--|--|--|---|---|--|
| "Thoughts" that lead to actions of a <i>Transgressor</i> | Hebrew Word Page 1 of 2 | Insights into that word or tense of that word. | Visible signs of a Transgressor | Visible signs of a non- Transgressor | |
| I Samuel 14:33 Then they told Saul, saying, Behold, the people sin against the LORD , in that they eat with the blood. And he said, Ye have transgressed: roll a great stone unto me this day. | bagad to cover (with a garment); figuratively, to act covertly; by implication, to pillage: deal deceitfully (treacherously, unfaithfully), offend, transgress (- or), | A Hebrew word for a person you can not trust. He does not keep God's Word. They violate principles and struggle. They deal in a treacherous way and are unfaithful. | Psalms 59:5 Thou therefore, O LORD God of hosts, the God of Israel, awake to visit all the heathen: be not merciful to any wicked <i>transgressors</i> . Selah. | Proverbs 11:3 The integrity of the upright shall guide them: but the perverseness of <i>transgressors</i> shall destroy them. | |
| Psalms 25:3 Yea, let none that wait on thee be ashamed: let them be ashamed <i>which</i> <i>transgress</i> without cause. | Job 6:15 My brethren <i>have dealt</i> <i>deceitfully</i> as a brook, and as the stream of brooks they pass away; | Psalms 73:15 If I say, I will speak thus; behold, <i>I should</i> <i>offend</i> against the generation of thy children. | Proverbs 2:22 But the wicked shall be cut off from the earth, <i>and the</i> <i>transgressors</i> shall be rooted out of it. | Proverbs 11:6 The righteousness of the upright shall deliver them: but <i>transgressors</i> shall be taken in their own naughtiness. | |
| Psalms 119:158 I beheld <i>the</i> <i>transgressors</i> , and was grieved; because they kept not thy word. | Proverbs 25:19 Confidence in <i>an</i> <i>unfaithful man</i> in time of trouble is like a broken tooth, and a foot out of joint. | Psalms 78:57 But turned back, <i>and dealt</i> <i>unfaithfully</i> like their fathers: they were turned aside like a deceitful bow. | Proverbs 13:15 Good understanding giveth favour: but the way of <i>transgressors</i> is hard. | Proverbs 13:2 A man shall eat good by the fruit of his mouth: but the soul of <i>the transgressors</i> shall eat violence. | |

| | Visible Signs of a Transgressor | | | | | |
|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
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| lead to actions of a | | word or tense of | Transgressor | non- Transgressor | | |
| Transgressor | Page 2 of 2 | that word. | D 1 04 40 | | | |
| Isaiah 48:8 Yea, thou heardest not; yea, thou knewest not; yea, from that time that thine ear was not opened: for I knew that thou wouldest <i>deal</i> very <i>treacherously</i> , and wast called a transgressor from the womb. | bagad (to cover with a garment) figuratively, to act covertly; by implication, to pillage: deal deceitfully (treacherously, unfaithfully), offend, transgress | A Hebrew word for a person you cannot trust. He does not keep God's Word. They violate principles and struggle. They deal in a treacherous way and are unfaithful. | Proverbs 21:18 The wicked shall be a ransom for the righteous, and the <i>transgressor</i> for the upright. | Malachi 2:14-16 14 Yet ye say, Wherefore? Because the LORD hath been witness between thee and the wife of thy youth, against whom thou hast dealt treacherously: yet is she thy companion, and the | | |
| Jeremiah 3:8 And I saw, when for | Isaiah 21:2 A grievous vision | Hosea 5:7 They have dealt | Proverbs 22:12 The eyes of the LORD | wife of thy covenant. 15 And did not he | | |
| all the causes whereby backsliding Israel committed adultery I had put her away, and given her a bill of divorce; yet <i>her</i> <i>treacherous</i> sister Judah feared not, but went and played the harlot also. | is declared unto me; <i>the</i> <i>treacherous</i> <i>dealer dealeth</i> <i>treacherously</i> , and the spoiler spoileth. Go up, O Elam: besiege, O Media; all the sighing thereof have I made to cease. | <i>treacherously</i> against the LORD: for they have begotten strange children: now shall a month devour them with their portions. | preserve knowledge, and he overthroweth the words of <i>the</i> <i>transgressor</i> . | 15 And did not he make one? Yet had he the residue of the spirit. And wherefore one? That he might seek a godly seed. Therefore take heed to your spirit, and let none deal treacherously against the wife of his youth. 16 For the LORD, the God of Israel, saith that he hateth putting away: for one covereth violence with his garment, saith the LORD of hosts: therefore take heed to your spirit, that ye deal not treacherously. | | |
| Lamentations 1:2 She weepeth sore in the night, and her tears are on her cheeks: among all her lovers she hath none to comfort her: all her friends <i>have dealt</i> <i>treacherously</i> with her, they are become her enemies. | Jeremiah 5:11 For the house of Israel and the house of Judah have dealt very treacherously against me, saith the LORD. | Jeremiah 12:6 For even thy brethren, and the house of thy father, even they <i>have</i> <i>dealt</i> <i>treacherously</i> with thee; yea, they have called a multitude after thee: believe them not, though they speak fair words unto thee. | Habakkuk 2:5 Yea also, because he transgresseth by wine, he is a proud man, neither keepeth at home, who enlargeth his desire as hell, and is as death, and cannot be satisfied, but gathereth unto him all nations, and heapeth unto him all people: | | | |

Insights - Hebrew word study

bagad (baw-gad'); to cover (with a garment); figuratively, to act covertly; by implication, to pillage:

KJV - deal deceitfully (treacherously, unfaithfully), offend, transgress (-or), (depart), treacherous (dealer, -ly, man), unfaithful (-ly, man), ^X very.

Exodus 21:8

If she please not her master, who hath betrothed her to himself, then shall he let her be redeemed: to sell her unto a strange nation he shall have no power, *seeing he hath dealt deceitfully* with her.

Judges 9:23

Then God sent an evil spirit between Abimelech and the men of Shechem; *and* the men of Shechem *dealt treacherously* with Abimelech:

I Samuel 14:33

Then they told Saul, saying, Behold, the people sin against the LORD, in that they eat with the blood. And he said, *Ye have transgressed*: roll a great stone unto me this day.

Job 6:15

My brethren *have dealt deceitfully* as a brook, and as the stream of brooks they pass away;

Psalms 25:3

Yea, let none that wait on thee be ashamed: let them be ashamed *which transgress* without cause.

Psalms 59:5

Thou therefore, O LORD God of hosts, the God of Israel, awake to visit all the heathen: be not merciful to any wicked *transgressors*. Selah.

Psalms 73:15

If I say, I will speak thus; behold, *I should offend* against the generation of thy children.

Psalms 78:57

But turned back, *and dealt unfaithfully* like their fathers: they were turned aside like a deceitful bow.

Psalms 119:158

I beheld *the transgressors*, and was grieved; because they kept not thy word.

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She also lieth in wait as for a prey, *and* increaseth the *transgressors* among men.

Proverbs 25:19

Confidence in *an unfaithful man* in time of trouble is like a broken tooth, and a foot out of joint.

Isaiah 21:2

A grievous vision is declared unto me; *the treacherous dealer dealeth treacherously*, and the spoiler spoileth. Go up, O Elam: besiege, O Media; all the sighing thereof have I made to cease.

Isaiah 24:16

From the uttermost part of the earth have we heard songs, even glory to the righteous. But I said, My leanness, my leanness, woe unto me! *the treacherous dealers have dealt treacherously*; yea, the *treacherous dealers have dealt very treacherously*.

Isaiah 33:1

Woe to thee that spoilest, and thou wast not spoiled; *and dealest treacherously*, and *they dealt* not *treacherously* with thee! when thou shalt cease to spoil, thou shalt be spoiled; and when thou shalt make an end *to deal treacherously, they shall deal treacherously* with thee.

Isaiah 48:8

Yea, thou heardest not; yea, thou knewest not; yea, from that time that thine ear was not opened: for I knew that thou wouldest *deal* very *treacherously*, and wast called a transgressor from the womb.

Jeremiah 3:8

And I saw, when for all the causes whereby backsliding Israel committed adultery I had put her away, and given her a bill of divorce; yet *her treacherous* sister Judah feared not, but went and played the harlot also.

Jeremiah 3:11

And the LORD said unto me, The backsliding Israel hath justified herself *more than treacherous* Judah.

Jeremiah 5:11

For the house of Israel and the house of Judah *have dealt very treacherously* against me, saith the LORD .

Jeremiah 9:2

Oh that I had in the wilderness a lodging place of wayfaring men; that I might leave my people, and go from them! for they be all adulterers, an assembly of *treacherous men*.

Jeremiah 12:1

Righteous art thou, O LORD, when I plead with thee: yet let me talk with thee of thy judgments: Wherefore doth the way of the wicked prosper? wherefore are all they happy that deal very *treacherously*?

Jeremiah 12:6

For even thy brethren, and the house of thy father, even they *have dealt treacherously* with thee; yea, they have called a multitude after thee: believe them not, though they speak fair words unto thee.

Lamentations 1:2

She weepeth sore in the night, and her tears are on her cheeks: among all her lovers she hath none to comfort her: all her friends *have dealt treacherously* with her, they are become her enemies.

Hosea 5:7

They have dealt treacherously against the LORD: for they have begotten strange children: now shall a month devour them with their portions.

Hosea 6:7

But they like men have transgressed the covenant: there *have they dealt treacherously* against me.

Habakkuk 1:13

Thou art of purer eyes than to behold evil, and canst not look on iniquity: wherefore lookest thou upon *them that deal treacherously*, and holdest thy tongue when the wicked devoureth the man that is more righteous than he?

Habakkuk 2:5

Yea also, because *he transgresseth* by wine, he is a proud man, neither keepeth at home, who enlargeth his desire as hell, and is as death, and cannot be satisfied, but gathereth unto him all nations, and heapeth unto him all people:

Malachi 2:10-11

Have we not all one father? hath not one God created us? why do *we deal treacherously* every man against his brother, by profaning the covenant of our fathers? **11** Judah *hath dealt treacherously*, and an abomination is committed in Israel and in Jerusalem; for Judah hath profaned the holiness of the LORD which he loved, and hath married the daughter of a strange god.

Malachi 2:14-16

Yet ye say, Wherefore? Because the LORD hath been witness between thee and the wife of thy youth, against whom thou *hast dealt treacherously*: yet is she thy companion, and the wife of thy covenant. ¹⁵ And did not he make one? Yet had he the residue of the spirit. And wherefore one? That he might seek a godly seed. Therefore take heed to your spirit, *and let* none *deal treacherously* against the wife of his youth. ¹⁶ For the LORD, the God of Israel, saith that he hateth putting away: for one covereth violence with his garment, saith the LORD of hosts: therefore take heed to your spirit, that *ye deal* not *treacherously*.

| | Visible Signs of a Transgressor | | | | | |
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| "Thoughts" that lead to actions of a <i>Transgressor</i> | Hebrew Word Page 1 of 2 | Insights into that word or tense of that word. | Visible signs of a <i>Transgressor</i> | Visible signs of a non- Transgressor | | |
| Psalms 37:38 But the <i>transgressors</i> shall be destroyed together: the end of the wicked shall be cut off. | pasha` to break away (from just authority), i.e. trespass, apostatize, quarrel: offend, rebel, revolt, transgress (- ion, -or). | You can't trust them for little. They will turn against you and be offensive. They will throw you under the bus if needed. | Proverbs 18:19 A brother <i>offended</i> is harder to be won than a strong city: and their contentions are like the bars of a castle. | Psalms 51:13 Then will I teach <i>transgressors</i> thy ways; and sinners shall be converted unto thee. | | |
| Proverbs 28:21 To have respect of persons is not good: for for a piece of bread that man <i>will transgress</i> . | Isaiah 1:2 Hear, O heavens, and give ear, O earth: for the LORD hath spoken, I have nourished and brought up children, and they <i>have</i> <i>rebelled</i> against me. | Isaiah 1:28 And the destruction of <i>the</i> <i>transgressors</i> and of the sinners shall be together, and they that forsake the LORD shall be consumed. | Isaiah 53:12 Therefore will I divide him a portion with the great, and he shall divide the spoil with the strong; because he hath poured out his soul unto death: and he was numbered with the <i>transgressors;</i> and he bares the sin of many, and made intercession for <i>the</i> <i>transgressors</i> . | Jeremiah 33:8 And I will cleanse them from all their iniquity, whereby they have sinned against me; and I will pardon all their iniquities, whereby they have sinned, and whereby <i>they</i> <i>have transgressed</i> against me. | | |
| Zephaniah 3:11 In that day shalt thou not be ashamed for all thy doings, wherein <i>thou hast transgressed</i> against me: for then I will take away out of the midst of thee them that rejoice in thy pride, and thou shalt no more be haughty because of my holy mountain. | Isaiah 43:27 Thy first father hath sinned, and thy teachers <i>have</i> <i>transgressed</i> against me. | Isaiah 46:8 Remember this, and shew yourselves men: bring it again to mind, <i>O ye</i> <i>transgressors</i> . | Isaiah 59:13 In <i>transgressing</i> and lying against the LORD, and departing away from our God, speaking oppression and revolt, conceiving and uttering from the heart words of falsehood. | Amos 4:4 Come to Bethel, and transgress; at Gilgal multiply transgression; and bring your sacrifices every morning, and your tithes after three years: | | |

| Visible Signs of a Transgressor | | | | | |
|--|---|---|--|--|--|
| "Thoughts" that lead to actions of a <i>Transgressor</i> | Hebrew Word Page 2 of 2 | Insights into that word or tense of that word. | Visible signs of a Transgressor | Visible signs of a non- Transgressor | |
| II Kings 3:7 And he went and sent to Jehoshaphat the king of Judah, saying, The king of Moab <i>hath rebelled</i> against me: wilt thou go with me against Moab to battle? And he said, I will go up: I am as thou art, my people as thy people, and my horses as thy horses. | pasha` to break away (from just authority), i.e. trespass, apostatize, quarrel: offend, rebel, revolt, transgress (- ion, -or). | You cannot trust them for little. They will turn against you and be offensive. They will throw you under the bus if needed. | Jeremiah 2:8 The priests said not, Where is the LORD? and they that handle the law knew me not: the pastors also <i>transgressed</i> against me, and the prophets prophesied by Baal, and walked after things that do not profit. | Hosea 14:9 Who is wise, and he shall understand these things? prudent, and he shall know them? for the ways of the LORD are right, and the just shall walk in them: <i>but the</i> <i>transgressors</i> shall fall therein. | |
| Ezra 10:13 But the people are many, and it is a time of much rain, and we are not able to stand without, neither is this a work of one day or two: for we are many <i>that</i> <i>have transgressed</i> in this thing. | Isaiah 48:8 Yea, thou heardest not; yea, thou knewest not; yea, from that time that thine ear was not opened: for I knew that thou wouldest deal very treacherously, and wast called a transgressor from the womb. | II Kings 8:20 In his days Edom <i>revolted</i> from under the hand of Judah, and made a king over themselves. | Hosea 7:13 Woe unto them! for they have fled from me: destruction unto them! because <i>they</i> <i>have transgressed</i> against me: though I have redeemed them, yet they have spoken lies against me. | I Kings 8:50 And forgive thy people that have sinned against thee and all their transgressions wherein <i>they have</i> <i>transgressed</i> against thee, and give them compassion before them who carried them captive, that they may have compassion on them: | |
| Daniel 8:23 And in the latter time of their kingdom, when the transgressors are come to the full, a king of fierce countenance, and understanding dark sentences, shall stand up. | II Chronicles 10:19 And Israel rebelled against the house of David unto this day. | II Chronicles 21:8 In his days the Edomites <i>revolted</i> from under the dominion of Judah, and made themselves a king. | Isaiah 66:24 And they shall go forth, and look upon the carcases of the men <i>that have</i> <i>transgressed</i> against me: for their worm shall not die, neither shall their fire be quenched; and they shall be an abhorring unto all flesh. | Ezekiel 18:31 Cast away from you all your transgressions, whereby <i>ye have</i> <i>transgressed</i> ; and make you a new heart and a new spirit: for why will ye die, O house of Israel? | |

Insights - Hebrew word study

pasha` (paw-shah'); through the idea of expansion; to break away (from just authority), i.e. trespass, apostatize, quarrel:

KJV - offend, rebel, revolt, transgress (-ion, -or).

I Kings 8:50

And forgive thy people that have sinned against thee and all their transgressions wherein *they have transgressed* against thee, and give them compassion before them who carried them captive, that they may have compassion on them:

I Kings 12:19

So Israel rebelled against the house of David unto this day.

II Kings 1:1

Then Moab rebelled against Israel after the death of Ahab.

II Kings 3:5

But it came to pass, when Ahab was dead, *that* the king of Moab *rebelled* against the king of Israel.

II Kings 3:7

And he went and sent to Jehoshaphat the king of Judah, saying, The king of Moab *hath rebelled* against me: wilt thou go with me against Moab to battle? And he said, I will go up: I am as thou art, my people as thy people, and my horses as thy horses.

II Kings 8:20

In his days Edom *revolted* from under the hand of Judah, and made a king over themselves.

II Kings 8:22

Yet Edom *revolted* from under the hand of Judah unto this day. Then Libnah revolted at the same time.

II Chronicles 10:19

And Israel rebelled against the house of David unto this day.

II Chronicles 21:8

In his days the Edomites *revolted* from under the dominion of Judah, and made themselves a king.

II Chronicles 21:10

So the Edomites *revolted* from under the hand of Judah unto this day. The same time also did Libnah revolt from under his hand; because he had forsaken the LORD God of his fathers.

Ezra 10:13

But the people are many, and it is a time of much rain, and we are not able to stand without, neither is this a work of one day or two: for we are many *that have transgressed* in this thing.

Psalms 37:38

But the *transgressors* shall be destroyed together: the end of the wicked shall be cut off.

Psalms 51:13

Then will I teach transgressors thy ways; and sinners shall be converted unto thee.

Proverbs 18:19

A brother *offended* is harder to be won than a strong city: and their contentions are like the bars of a castle.

Proverbs 28:21

To have respect of persons is not good: for a piece of bread that man will transgress.

Isaiah 1:2

Hear, O heavens, and give ear, O earth: for the LORD hath spoken, I have nourished and brought up children, and they *have rebelled* against me.

Isaiah 1:28

And the destruction of *the transgressors* and of the sinners shall be together, and they that forsake the LORD shall be consumed.

Isaiah 43:27

Thy first father hath sinned, and thy teachers *have transgressed* against me.

Isaiah 46:8

Remember this, and shew yourselves men: bring it again to mind, *O ye transgressors*.

Isaiah 48:8

Yea, thou heardest not; yea, thou knewest not; yea, from that time that thine ear was not opened: for I knew that thou wouldest deal very treacherously, *and* wast called a *transgressor* from the womb.

Isaiah 53:12

Therefore will I divide him a portion with the great, and he shall divide the spoil with the strong; because he hath poured out his soul unto death: and he was numbered with the **transgressors;** and he bare the sin of many, and made intercession for *the transgressors*.

Isaiah 59:13

In *transgressing* and lying against the LORD , and departing away from our God, speaking oppression and revolt, conceiving and uttering from the heart words of falsehood.

Isaiah 66:24

And they shall go forth, and look upon the carcases of the men *that have transgressed* against me: for their worm shall not die, neither shall their fire be quenched; and they shall be an abhorring unto all flesh.

Jeremiah 2:8

The priests said not, Where is the LORD ? and they that handle the law knew me not: the pastors also *transgressed* against me, and the prophets prophesied by Baal, and walked after things that do not profit.

Jeremiah 2:29

Wherefore will ye plead with me? ye all *have transgressed* against me, saith the LORD.

Jeremiah 3:13

Only acknowledge thine iniquity, that *thou hast transgressed* against the LORD thy God, and hast scattered thy ways to the strangers under every green tree, and ye have not obeyed my voice, saith the LORD.

Jeremiah 33:8

And I will cleanse them from all their iniquity, whereby they have sinned against me; and I will pardon all their iniquities, whereby they have sinned, and whereby *they have transgressed* against me.

Lamentations 3:42

We *have transgressed* and have rebelled: thou hast not pardoned.

Ezekiel 2:3

And he said unto me, Son of man, I send thee to the children of Israel, to a rebellious nation that hath rebelled against me: they and their fathers *have transgressed* against me, even unto this very day.

Ezekiel 18:31

Cast away from you all your transgressions, whereby *ye have transgressed*; and make you a new heart and a new spirit: for why will ye die, O house of Israel?

Ezekiel 20:38

And I will purge out from among you the rebels, *and them that transgress* against me: I will bring them forth out of the country where they sojourn, and they shall not enter into the land of Israel: and ye shall know that I am the LORD.

Daniel 8:23

And in the latter time of their kingdom, when *the transgressors* are come to the full, a king of fierce countenance, and understanding dark sentences, shall stand up.

Hosea 7:13

Woe unto them! for they have fled from me: destruction unto them! because *they have transgressed* against me: though I have redeemed them, yet they have spoken lies against me.

Hosea 8:1

Set the trumpet to thy mouth. He shall come as an eagle against the house of the LORD, because they have transgressed my covenant, and *trespassed* against my law.

Hosea 14:9

Who is wise, and he shall understand these things? prudent, and he shall know them? for the ways of the LORD are right, and the just shall walk in them: *but the transgressors* shall fall therein.

Amos 4:4

Come to Bethel, *and transgress*; at Gilgal multiply transgression; and bring your sacrifices every morning, and your tithes after three years:

Zephaniah 3:11

In that day shalt thou not be ashamed for all thy doings, wherein *thou hast transgressed* against me: for then I will take away out of the midst of thee them that rejoice in thy pride, and thou shalt no more be haughty because of my holy mountain.

| | Visible Signs of a Transgressor | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| "Thoughts" | Hebrew Word | Insights into | Visible signs of | Visible signs of | |
| that lead to | | that word or | a Transgressor | a non- | |
| actions of a | Page 1 of 3 | tense of that | _ | Transgressor | |
| Transgressor | | word. | | | |
| Psalms 19:13 | pesha` | A Hebrew | Psalms 51:3 | Psalms 25:7 | |
| Keep back thy | A revolt | word for | For I | Remember not | |
| servant also | (national, | going against | acknowledge | the sins of my | |
| from | moral or | God's ways | ту | youth, <i>nor my</i> | |
| presumptuous | religious): | without | transgressions: | transgressions: | |
| sins; let them | rebellion, sin, | being | and my sin is | according to thy | |
| not have | transgression, | tempted and | ever before me. | mercy | |
| dominion over | trespass. | under no | | remember thou | |
| me: then shall | | pressure and | | me for thy | |
| I be upright, | | fully knowing | | goodness' sake, | |
| and I shall be | | what they are | | O LORD . | |
| innocent <i>from</i> | | doing. | | | |
| the great | | | | | |
| transgression. | | | | D 1 00.4 | |
| Psalms 36:1 | Psalms 59:3 | Psalms 65:3 | Psalms 89:32 | Psalms 32:1 | |
| The | For, lo, they lie | Iniquities | Then will I visit | Blessed is he | |
| transgression | in wait for my | prevail against | their | whose | |
| of the wicked | soul: the mighty | me: as for <i>our</i> | transgression | transgression | |
| saith within | are gathered | <i>transgressions,</i> thou shalt | with the rod, and their | is forgiven, whose sin is | |
| my heart, that there is no fear | against me; not | | | covered. | |
| of God before | for my transgression, | purge them | iniquity with stripes. | covereu. | |
| | . | away. | surpes. | | |
| his eyes. | nor for my sin, O LORD. | | | | |
| Psalms | Proverbs 10:12 | Proverbs 29:6 | Proverbs | Psalms 39:8 | |
| 107:17 | Hatred stirreth | In the | 29:16 | Deliver me from | |
| Fools because | up strifes: but | transgression | When the | all <i>my</i> | |
| of <i>their</i> | love covereth all | of an evil man | wicked are | transgressions: | |
| transgression, | sins. | there is a snare: | multiplied, | make me not | |
| and because of | _ | but the | transgression | the reproach of | |
| their | | righteous doth | increaseth: but | the foolish. | |
| iniquities, are | | sing and | the righteous | | |
| afflicted. | | rejoice. | shall see their | | |
| | | - | fall. | | |
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| | Visible Signs of a Transgressor | | | | | |
|---|--|---|---|---|--|--|
| "Thoughts" that lead to actions of a <i>Transgressor</i> | Hebrew Word Page 2 of 3 | Insights into that word or tense of that word. | Visible signs of a Transgressor | Visible signs of a non- Transgressor | | |
| Proverbs 12:13 The wicked is snared by the transgression of his lips: but the just shall come out of trouble. | pesha` A revolt (national, moral or religious): rebellion, sin, transgression, trespass. | A Hebrew word for going against God's ways without being tempted and under no pressure and fully knowing what they are doing. | Lamentations 1:22 Let all their wickedness come before thee; and do unto them, as thou hast done unto me for all my transgressions: for my sighs are many, and my heart is faint. | Psalms 51:1 Have mercy upon me, O God, according to thy lovingkindness: according unto the multitude of thy tender mercies blot <i>out</i> <i>my</i> <i>transgressions</i> . | | |
| Proverbs 17:19 He loveth transgression that loveth strife: and he that exalteth his gate seeketh destruction. | Proverbs 10:19 In the multitude of words there wanteth not <i>sin</i> : but he that refraineth his lips is wise. | Job 14:17 <i>My transgression</i> is sealed up in a bag, and thou sewest up mine iniquity. | Ezekiel 39:24 According to their uncleanness <i>and</i> <i>according to their</i> <i>transgressions</i> have I done unto them, and hid my face from them. | Psalms 103:12 As far as the east is from the west, so far hath he removed <i>our</i> <i>transgressions</i> from us. | | |
| Proverbs 19:11 The discretion of a man deferreth his anger; and it is his glory to pass over a <i>transgression</i> . | Proverbs 28:24 Whoso robbeth his father or his mother, and saith, It is no <i>transgression</i> ; the same is the companion of a destroyer. | Exodus 34:7 Keeping mercy for thousands, forgiving iniquity <i>and</i> <i>transgression</i> and sin, and that will by no means clear the guilty; visiting the iniquity of the fathers upon the children, and upon the children's children, unto the third and to the fourth generation. | Amos 1:11 Thus saith the LORD; For three <i>transgressions</i> of Edom, and for four, I will not turn away the punishment thereof; because he did pursue his brother with the sword, and did cast off all pity, and his anger did tear perpetually, and he kept his wrath forever: | Proverbs 17:9 He that covereth <i>a transgression</i> seeketh love; but he that repeateth a matter separateth very friends. | | |

| | Visible Signs of a Transgressor | | | | | |
|--|--|--|---|---|--|--|
| "Thoughts" that | Hebrew Word | Insights into | Visible signs of a | Visible signs of a non- | | |
| lead to actions | | that word or | Transgressor | Transgressor | | |
| of a | Page 3 of 3 | tense of that | | | | |
| Transgressor | | word. | | | | |
| Proverbs 28:13 He that covereth <i>his sins</i> shall not prosper: but whoso confesseth and forsaketh them shall have mercy. | pesha` A revolt (national, moral or religious): rebellion, sin, transgression, trespass. | A Hebrew word for going against God's ways without being tempted under and no pressure and fully knowing what they are doing. | Job 7:21 And why dost thou not pardon <i>my</i> <i>transgression</i> , and take away mine iniquity? for now shall I sleep in the dust; and thou shalt seek me in the morning, but I shall not be. | Proverbs 28:2 <i>For the transgression of</i> <i>a</i> land many are the princes thereof: but by a man of understanding and knowledge the state thereof shall be prolonged. | | |
| Proverbs 29:22 An angry man stirreth up strife, and a furious man aboundeth in <i>transgression</i> . | Job 13:23 How many are mine iniquities and sins? make me to know my transgression and my sin. | Isaiah 53:5 But he was wounded for our transgressions, he was bruised for our iniquities: the chastisement of our peace was upon him; and with his stripes we are healed. | Job 34:37 For he addeth <i>rebellion</i> unto his sin, he clappeth his hands among us, and multiplieth his words against God. | Isaiah 53:5 But he was wounded for our transgressions, he was bruised for our iniquities: the chastisement of our peace was upon him; and with his stripes we are healed. | | |
| Job 31:33 If I covered <i>my</i> <i>transgressions</i> as Adam, by hiding mine iniquity in my bosom: | Genesis 31:36 And Jacob was wroth, and chode with Laban: and Jacob answered and said to Laban, What is <i>my trespass</i> ? what is my sin, that thou hast so hotly pursued after me? | Isaiah 59:20 And the Redeemer shall come to Zion, and unto them that turn from <i>transgression</i> in Jacob, saith the LORD. | Isaiah 57:4 Against whom do ye sport yourselves? against whom make ye a wide mouth, and draw out the tongue? are ye not children of <i>transgression</i> , a seed of falsehood, | Isaiah 44:22 I have blotted out, as a thick cloud, <i>thy</i> <i>transgressions</i> , and, as a cloud, thy sins: return unto me; for I have redeemed thee. | | |

Insights - Hebrew word study

pesha` (peh'-shah); a revolt (national, moral or religious):

KJV - rebellion, sin, transgression, trespass.

Genesis 31:36

And Jacob was wroth, and chode with Laban: and Jacob answered and said to Laban, What is *my trespass*? what is my sin, that thou hast so hotly pursued after me?

Genesis 50:17

So shall ye say unto Joseph, Forgive, I pray thee now, *the trespass of* thy brethren, and their sin; for they did unto thee evil: and now, we pray thee, forgive *the trespass of* the servants of the God of thy father. And Joseph wept when they spake unto him.

Exodus22:9

For all manner of *trespass*, whether it be for ox, for ass, for sheep, for raiment, or for any manner of lost thing, which another challengeth to be his, the cause of both parties shall come before the judges; and whom the judges shall condemn, he shall pay double unto his neighbour.

Exodus 23:21

Beware of him, and obey his voice, provoke him not; for he will not pardon *your transgressions*: for my name is in him.

Exodus 34:7

Keeping mercy for thousands, forgiving iniquity *and transgression* and sin, and that will by no means clear the guilty; visiting the iniquity of the fathers upon the children, and upon the children's children, unto the third and to the fourth generation.

Leviticus 16:16

And he shall make an atonement for the holy place, because of the uncleanness of the children of Israel, *and because of their transgressions* in all their sins: and so shall he do for the tabernacle of the congregation, that remaineth among them in the midst of their uncleanness.

Leviticus 16:21

And Aaron shall lay both his hands upon the head of the live goat, and confess over him all the iniquities of the children of Israel, and all *their transgressions* in all their sins, putting them upon the head of the goat, and shall send him away by the hand of a fit man into the wilderness:

Numbers 14:18

The LORD is longsuffering, and of great mercy, forgiving iniquity *and transgression*, and by no means clearing the guilty, visiting the iniquity of the fathers upon the children unto the third and fourth generation.

Joshua 24:19

And Joshua said unto the people, Ye cannot serve the LORD : for he is an holy God; he is a jealous God; he will not forgive *your transgressions* nor your sins.

I Samuel 24:11

Moreover, my father, see, yea, see the skirt of thy robe in my hand: for in that I cut off the skirt of thy robe and killed thee not, know thou and see that there is neither evil *nor transgression* in mine hand, and I have not sinned against thee; yet thou huntest my soul to take it.

I Samuel 25:28

I pray thee, forgive *the trespass of* thine handmaid: for the LORD will certainly make my lord a sure house; because my lord fighteth the battles of the LORD, and evil hath not been found in thee all thy days.

I Kings 8:50

And forgive thy people that have sinned against thee and all *their transgressions* wherein they have transgressed against thee, and give them compassion before them who carried them captive, that they may have compassion on them:

Job 7:21

And why dost thou not pardon *my transgression*, and take away mine iniquity? for now shall I sleep in the dust; and thou shalt seek me in the morning, but I shall not be.

Job 8:4

If thy children have sinned against him, and he have cast them away for *their transgression;*

Job 13:23

How many are mine iniquities and sins? make me to know *my transgression* and my sin.

Job 14:17

My transgression is sealed up in a bag, and thou sewest up mine iniquity.

Job 31:33

If I covered *my transgressions* as Adam, by hiding mine iniquity in my bosom:

Job 33:9

I am clean without *transgression*, I am innocent; neither is there iniquity in me.

Job 34:6

Should I lie against my right? my wound is incurable without *transgression*.

Job 34:37

For he addeth *rebellion* unto his sin, he clappeth his hands among us, and multiplieth his words against God.

Job 35:6

If thou sinnest, what doest thou against him? or if *thy transgressions* be multiplied, what doest thou unto him?

Job 36:9

Then he sheweth them their work, *and their transgressions* that they have exceeded.

Psalms 5:10

Destroy thou them, O God; let them fall by their own counsels; cast them out in the multitude of *their transgressions*; for they have rebelled against thee.

Psalms 19:13

Keep back thy servant also from presumptuous sins; let them not have dominion over me: then shall I be upright, and I shall be innocent *from* the great *transgression*.

Psalms 25:7

Remember not the sins of my youth, *nor my transgressions*: according to thy mercy remember thou me for thy goodness' sake, O LORD.

Psalms 32:1

Blessed is he whose *transgression* is forgiven, whose sin is covered.

Psalms 32:5

I acknowledged my sin unto thee, and mine iniquity have I not hid. I said, I will confess *my transgressions* unto the LORD; and thou forgavest the iniquity of my sin. Selah.

Psalms 36:1

The transgression of the wicked saith within my heart, that there is no fear of God before his eyes.

Psalms 39:8

Deliver me from all *my transgressions*: make me not the reproach of the foolish.

Psalms 51:1

Have mercy upon me, O God, according to thy lovingkindness: according unto the multitude of thy tender mercies blot *out my transgressions*.

Psalms 51:3

For I acknowledge *my transgressions*: and my sin is ever before me.

Psalms 59:3

For, lo, they lie in wait for my soul: the mighty are gathered against me; not for *my transgression*, nor for my sin, O LORD.

Psalms 65:3 Iniquities prevail against me: as for *our transgressions*, thou shalt purge them away.

Psalms 89:32 Then will I visit *their transgression* with the rod, and their iniquity with stripes.

Psalms 103:12 As far as the east is from the west, so far hath he removed *our transgressions* from us.

Psalms 107:17 Fools because of *their transgression*, and because of their iniquities, are afflicted.

Proverbs 10:12 Hatred stirreth up strifes: but love covereth all *sins*.

Proverbs 10:19 In the multitude of words there wanteth not *sin*: but he that refraineth his lips is wise.

Proverbs 12:13 The wicked is snared *by the transgression of* his lips: but the just shall come out of trouble.

Proverbs 17:9 He that covereth *a transgression* seeketh love; but he that repeateth a matter separateth very friends.

Proverbs 17:19 He loveth *transgression* that loveth strife: and he that exalteth his gate seeketh destruction.

Proverbs 19:11 The discretion of a man deferreth his anger; and it is his glory to pass over *a transgression*.

Proverbs 28:2

For the transgression of a land many are the princes thereof: but by a man of understanding and knowledge the state thereof shall be prolonged.

Proverbs 28:13

He that covereth *his sins* shall not prosper: but whoso confesseth and forsaketh them shall have mercy.

Proverbs 28:24

Whoso robbeth his father or his mother, and saith, It is no *transgression*; the same is the companion of a destroyer.

Proverbs 29:6

In the transgression of an evil man there is a snare: but the righteous doth sing and rejoice.

Proverbs 29:16

When the wicked are multiplied, *transgression* increaseth: but the righteous shall see their fall.

Proverbs 29:22

An angry man stirreth up strife, and a furious man aboundeth in *transgression*.

Isaiah 24:20

The earth shall reel to and fro like a drunkard, and shall be removed like a cottage; *and the transgression* thereof shall be heavy upon it; and it shall fall, and not rise again.

Isaiah 43:25

I, even I, am he that blotteth out *thy transgressions* for mine own sake, and will not remember thy sins.

Isaiah 44:22

I have blotted out, as a thick cloud, *thy transgressions*, and, as a cloud, thy sins: return unto me; for I have redeemed thee.

Isaiah 50:1

Thus saith the LORD, Where is the bill of your mother's divorcement, whom I have put away? or which of my creditors is it to whom I have sold you? Behold, for your iniquities have ye sold yourselves, *and for your transgressions* is your mother put away.

Isaiah 53:5

But he was wounded *for our transgressions*, he was bruised for our iniquities: the chastisement of our peace was upon him; and with his stripes we are healed.

Isaiah 53:8

He was taken from prison and from judgment: and who shall declare his generation? for he was cut off out of the land of the living: *for the transgression* of my people was he stricken.

Isaiah 57:4

Against whom do ye sport yourselves? against whom make ye a wide mouth, and draw out the tongue? are ye not children of *transgression*, a seed of falsehood,

Isaiah 58:1

Cry aloud, spare not, lift up thy voice like a trumpet, and shew my people *their transgression*, and the house of Jacob their sins.

Isaiah 59:12

For *our transgressions* are multiplied before thee, and our sins testify against us: for our transgressions are with us; and as for our iniquities, we know them;

Isaiah 59:20

And the Redeemer shall come to Zion, and unto them that turn from *transgression* in Jacob, saith the LORD.

Jeremiah 5:6

Wherefore a lion out of the forest shall slay them, and a wolf of the evenings shall spoil them, a leopard shall watch over their cities: every one that goeth out thence shall be torn in pieces: because *their transgressions* are many, and their backslidings are increased.

Lamentations 1:5

Her adversaries are the chief, her enemies prosper; for the LORD hath afflicted her for the multitude of *her transgressions*: her children are gone into captivity before the enemy.

Lamentations 1:14

The yoke of *my transgressions* is bound by his hand: they are wreathed, and come up upon my neck: he hath made my strength to fall, the Lord hath delivered me into their hands, from whom I am not able to rise up.

Lamentations 1:22

Let all their wickedness come before thee; and do unto them, as thou hast done unto me for all *my transgressions*: for my sighs are many, and my heart is faint.

Ezekiel 14:11

That the house of Israel may go no more astray from me, neither be polluted any more with all *their transgressions*; but that they may be my people, and I may be their God, saith the Lord GOD.

Ezekiel 18:22

All *his transgressions* that he hath committed, they shall not be mentioned unto him: in his righteousness that he hath done he shall live.

Ezekiel 18:28

Because he considereth, and turneth away from all *his transgressions* that he hath committed, he shall surely live, he shall not die.

Ezekiel 18:30-31

Therefore I will judge you, O house of Israel, every one according to his ways, saith the Lord GOD. Repent, and turn yourselves from all *your transgressions*; so iniquity shall not be your ruin. ³¹ Cast away from you all *your transgressions*, whereby ye have transgressed; and make you a new heart and a new spirit: for why will ye die, O house of Israel?

Ezekiel 21:24

Therefore thus saith the Lord GOD; Because ye have made your iniquity to be remembered, in that *your transgressions* are discovered, so that in all your doings your sins do appear; because, I say, that ye are come to remembrance, ye shall be taken with the hand.

Ezekiel 33:10

Therefore, O thou son of man, speak unto the house of Israel; Thus ye speak, saying, If *our transgressions* and our sins be upon us, and we pine away in them, how should we then live?

Ezekiel 33:12

Therefore, thou son of man, say unto the children of thy people, The righteousness of the righteous shall not deliver him in the day of *his transgression*: as for the wickedness of the wicked, he shall not fall thereby in the day that he turneth from his wickedness; neither shall the righteous be able to live for his righteousness in the day that he sinneth.

Ezekiel 37:23

Neither shall they defile themselves any more with their idols, nor with their detestable things, nor with any of *their transgressions*: but I will save them out of all their dwellingplaces, wherein they have sinned, and will cleanse them: so shall they be my people, and I will be their God.

Ezekiel 39:24

According to their uncleanness *and according to their transgressions* have I done unto them, and hid my face from them.

Daniel 8:12-13

And an host was given him against the daily sacrifice *by reason of transgression*, and it cast down the truth to the ground; and it practised, and prospered. ¹³ Then I heard one saint speaking, and another saint said unto that certain saint which spake, How long shall be the vision concerning the daily sacrifice, *and the transgression of* desolation, to give both the sanctuary and the host to be trodden under foot?

Daniel 9:24

Seventy weeks are determined upon thy people and upon thy holy city, to finish *the transgression*, and to make an end of sins, and to make reconciliation for iniquity, and to bring in everlasting righteousness, and to seal up the vision and prophecy, and to anoint the most Holy.

Amos 1:3

Thus saith the LORD; For three *transgressions of* Damascus, and for four, I will not turn away the punishment thereof; because they have threshed Gilead with threshing instruments of iron:

Amos 1:6

Thus saith the LORD; For three *transgressions* of Gaza, and for four, I will not turn away the punishment thereof; because they carried away captive the whole captivity, to deliver them up to Edom:

Amos 1:9

Thus saith the LORD; For three *transgressions* of Tyrus, and for four, I will not turn away the punishment thereof; because they delivered up the whole captivity to Edom, and remembered not the brotherly covenant:

Amos 1:11

Thus saith the LORD; For three *transgressions* of Edom, and for four, I will not turn away the punishment thereof; because he did pursue his brother with the sword, and did cast off all pity, and his anger did tear perpetually, and he kept his wrath forever:

Amos 1:13

Thus saith the LORD; For three *transgressions* of the children of Ammon, and for four, I will not turn away the punishment thereof; because they have ripped up the women with child of Gilead, that they might enlarge their border:

Amos 2:1

Thus saith the LORD; For three *transgressions* of Moab, and for four, I will not turn away the punishment thereof; because he burned the bones of the king of Edom into lime:

Amos 2:4

Thus saith the LORD; For three *transgressions* of Judah, and for four, I will not turn away the punishment thereof; because they have despised the law of the LORD, and have not kept his commandments, and their lies caused them to err, after the which their fathers have walked:

Amos 2:6

Thus saith the LORD; For three *transgressions* of Israel, and for four, I will not turn away the punishment thereof; because they sold the righteous for silver, and the poor for a pair of shoes;

Amos 3:14

That in the day that I shall visit the *transgressions of* Israel upon him I will also visit the altars of Bethel: and the horns of the altar shall be cut off, and fall to the ground.

Amos 5:12

For I know *your* manifold *transgressions* and your mighty sins: they afflict the just, they take a bribe, and they turn aside the poor in the gate from their right.

Micah 1:5

For the transgression of Jacob is all this, and for the sins of the house of Israel. What is *the transgression of* Jacob? is it not Samaria? and what are the high places of Judah? are they not Jerusalem?

Micah 1:13

O thou inhabitant of Lachish, bind the chariot to the swift beast: she is the beginning of the sin to the daughter of Zion: for *the transgressions of* Israel were found in thee.

Micah 3:8

But truly I am full of power by the spirit of the LORD, and of judgment, and of might, to declare unto Jacob *his transgression*, and to Israel his sin.

Micah 6:7

Will the LORD be pleased with thousands of rams, or with ten thousands of rivers of oil? shall I give my firstborn for *my transgression*, the fruit of my body for the sin of my soul?

Micah 7:18

Who is a God like unto thee, that pardoneth iniquity, and passeth by *the transgression* of the remnant of his heritage? he retaineth not his anger forever, because he delighteth in mercy.

| Visible Signs of a Transgressor | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|--|--|--|
| "Thoughts" that | | | | | | | |
| lead to actions of a | | word or tense of that | Transgressor | a non- | | | |
| Transgressor | | word. | | Transgressor | | | |
| Proverbs 16:10 | ma`al | This is a Hebrew | I Chronicles 10:13 | Ezekiel 39:26 | | | |
| A divine sentence is | (maw-al') | word to "trespass | So Saul died for his | After that they | | | |
| in the lips of the | properly, to | against God." What a | transgression | have borne their | | | |
| king: his mouth | cover up; used | scary thought. | which <i>he</i> | shame, and all | | | |
| <i>transgresseth</i> not | only figuratively, | | <i>committed</i> against | their trespasses | | | |
| in judgment. | to act covertly, | | the LORD , even | whereby <i>they</i> | | | |
| | i.e., | | against the word of | have trespassed | | | |
| | treacherously: | | the LORD , which he | against me, when | | | |
| | transgress, | | kept not, and also | they dwelt safely | | | |
| | (commit, do a) | | for asking counsel | in their land, and | | | |
| | trespass (-ing). | | of one that had a | none made them | | | |
| | | | familiar spirit, to | afraid. | | | |
| | | | inquire of it; | | | | |
| Leviticus 6:2 | I Chronicles 2:7 | I Chronicles 5:25 | Ezekiel 15:8 | | | | |
| If a soul sin, and | And the sons of | And they transgressed | And I will make the | | | | |
| commit a trespass | Carmi; Achar, the | against the God of their | land desolate, | | | | |
| against the LORD, | troubler of Israel, | fathers, and went a | because <i>they have</i> | | | | |
| and lie unto his | who transgressed | whoring after the gods | committed a | | | | |
| neighbour in that | in the thing | of the people of the | <i>trespass,</i> saith the | — | | | |
| which was | accursed. | land, whom God | Lord God. | | | | |
| delivered him to | | destroyed before them. | | | | | |
| keep, or in | | | | | | | |
| fellowship, or in a | II Chronicles | II Chronicles 29:6 | II Chronicles | | | | |
| thing taken away by | 26:16 | For our fathers <i>have</i> | 28:22 | | | | |
| violence, or hath | But when he was | <i>trespassed</i> , and done | And in the time of | | | | |
| deceived his | strong, his heart | that which was evil in | his distress <i>did he</i> | | | | |
| neighbour; | was lifted up to his | the eyes of the LORD our | <i>trespass</i> yet more | | | | |
| | destruction: <i>for he</i> | God, and have forsaken | against the LORD: | | | | |
| | transgressed | him, and have turned | this is that king | | | | |
| | against the LORD | away their faces from | Ahaz. | | | | |
| | his God, and went | the habitation of the | | | | | |
| | into the temple of | LORD, and turned their | | | | | |
| | the LORD to burn | backs. | | | | | |
| | incense upon the | | | | | | |
| | altar of incense. | | | | | | |
| | and of moonoor | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

Insights - Hebrew word study

ma`al (maw-al'); properly, to cover up; used only figuratively, to act covertly, i.e. treacherously:

KJV - transgress, (commit, do a) trespass (-ing).

Leviticus 5:15

If a soul *commit a trespass*, and sin through ignorance, in the holy things of the LORD ; then he shall bring for his trespass unto the LORD a ram without blemish out of the flocks, with thy estimation by shekels of silver, after the shekel of the sanctuary, for a trespass offering:

Leviticus 6:2

If a soul sin, and *commit a trespass* against the LORD , and lie unto his neighbour in that which was delivered him to keep, or in fellowship, or in a thing taken away by violence, or hath deceived his neighbour;

Numbers 5:6

Speak unto the children of Israel, When a man or woman shall commit any sin that men commit, *to do a trespass* against the LORD , and that person be guilty;

Numbers 5:12

Speak unto the children of Israel, and say unto them, If any man's wife go aside, and *commit a trespass* against him,

Numbers 5:27

And when he hath made her to drink the water, then it shall come to pass, that, if she be defiled, and *have done trespass* against her husband, that the water that causeth the curse shall enter into her, and become bitter, and her belly shall swell, and her thigh shall rot: and the woman shall be a curse among her people.

Deuteronomy 32:51

Because *ye trespassed* against me among the children of Israel at the waters of Meribah-Kadesh, in the wilderness of Zin; because ye sanctified me not in the midst of the children of Israel.

Joshua 7:1

But the children of Israel *committed a trespass* in the accursed thing: for Achan, the son of Carmi, the son of Zabdi, the son of Zerah, of the tribe of Judah, took of the accursed thing: and the anger of the LORD was kindled against the children of Israel.

Joshua 22:16

Thus saith the whole congregation of the LORD, What *trespass* is this that ye have committed against the God of Israel, to turn away this day from following the LORD, in that ye have builded you an altar, that ye might rebel this day against the LORD?

Joshua 22:20

Did not Achan the son of Zerah *commit a trespass* in the accursed thing, and wrath fell on all the congregation of Israel? and that man perished not alone in his iniquity.

Joshua 22:31

And Phinehas the son of Eleazar the priest said unto the children of Reuben, and to the children of Gad, and to the children of Manasseh, This day we perceive that the LORD is among us, because *ye have* not *committed this trespass* against the LORD : now ye have delivered the children of Israel out of the hand of the LORD .

I Chronicles 2:7

And the sons of Carmi; Achar, the troubler of Israel, who *transgressed* in the thing accursed.

I Chronicles 5:25

And they transgressed against the God of their fathers, and went a whoring after the gods of the people of the land, whom God destroyed before them.

I Chronicles 10:13

So Saul died for his *transgression* which *he committed* against the LORD, even against the word of the LORD, which he kept not, and also for asking counsel of one that had a familiar spirit, to inquire of it;

II Chronicles 12:2

And it came to pass, that in the fifth year of king Rehoboam Shishak king of Egypt came up against Jerusalem, because *they had transgressed* against the LORD,

II Chronicles 26:16

But when he was strong, his heart was lifted up to his destruction: *for he transgressed* against the LORD his God, and went into the temple of the LORD to burn incense upon the altar of incense.

II Chronicles 26:18

And they withstood Uzziah the king, and said unto him, It appertaineth not unto thee, Uzziah, to burn incense unto the LORD, but to the priests the sons of Aaron, that are consecrated to burn incense: go out of the sanctuary; for *thou hast trespassed*; neither shall it be for thine honour from the LORD God.

II Chronicles 28:19

For the LORD brought Judah low because of Ahaz king of Israel; for he made Judah naked, *and transgressed* sore against the LORD.

II Chronicles 28:22

And in the time of his distress *did he trespass* yet more against the LORD: this is that king Ahaz.

II Chronicles 29:6

For our fathers *have trespassed*, and done that which was evil in the eyes of the LORD our God, and have forsaken him, and have turned away their faces from the habitation of the LORD, and turned their backs.

II Chronicles 30:7

And be not ye like your fathers, and like your brethren, which *trespassed* against the LORD God of their fathers, who therefore gave them up to desolation, as ye see.

II Chronicles 36:14

Moreover all the chief of the priests, and the people, *transgressed* very much after all the abominations of the heathen; and polluted the house of the LORD which he had hallowed in Jerusalem.

Ezra 10:2

And Shechaniah the son of Jehiel, one of the sons of Elam, answered and said unto Ezra, We *have trespassed* against our God, and have taken strange wives of the people of the land: yet now there is hope in Israel concerning this thing.

Ezra 10:10

And Ezra the priest stood up, and said unto them, Ye *have transgressed*, and have taken strange wives, to increase the trespass of Israel.

Nehemiah 1:8

Remember, I beseech thee, the word that thou commandedst thy servant Moses, saying, If *ye transgress*, I will scatter you abroad among the nations:

Nehemiah 13:27

Shall we then hearken unto you to do all this great evil, *to transgress* against our God in marrying strange wives?

Proverbs 16:10

A divine sentence is in the lips of the king: his mouth *transgresseth* not in judgment.

Ezekiel 14:13

Son of man, when the land sinneth against me *by trespassing* grievously, then will I stretch out mine hand upon it, and will break the staff of the bread thereof, and will send famine upon it, and will cut off man and beast from it:

Ezekiel 15:8

And I will make the land desolate, because *they have committed a trespass*, saith the Lord GOD.

Ezekiel 17:20

And I will spread my net upon him, and he shall be taken in my snare, and I will bring him to Babylon, and will plead with him there for his trespass that *he hath trespassed* against me.

Ezekiel 18:24

But when the righteous turneth away from his righteousness, and committeth iniquity, and doeth according to all the abominations that the wicked man doeth, shall he live? All his righteousness that he hath done shall not be mentioned: in his trespass that he *hath trespassed*, and in his sin that he hath sinned, in them shall he die.

Ezekiel 20:27

Therefore, son of man, speak unto the house of Israel, and say unto them, Thus saith the Lord GOD; Yet in this your fathers have blasphemed me, in that *they have committed a trespass* against me.

Ezekiel 39:23

And the heathen shall know that the house of Israel went into captivity for their iniquity: because *they trespassed* against me, therefore hid I my face from them, and gave them into the hand of their enemies: so fell they all by the sword.

Ezekiel 39:26

After that they have borne their shame, and all their trespasses whereby *they have trespassed* against me, when they dwelt safely in their land, and none made them afraid.

Daniel 9:7

O Lord, righteousness belongeth unto thee, but unto us confusion of faces, as at this day; to the men of Judah, and to the inhabitants of Jerusalem, and unto all Israel, that are near, and that are far off, through all the countries whither thou hast driven them, because of their trespass that *they have trespassed* against thee.

| Visible Signs of a Transgressor | | | | |
|--|--|--|---|---|
| "Thoughts" that lead to actions of a <i>Transgressor</i> | Hebrew Word | Insights into that word or tense of that word | Visible signs of a Transgressor | Visible signs of a non- Transgressor |
| Ezekiel 14:13 Son of man, when the land sinneth against me by <i>trespassing</i> <i>grievously</i> , then will I stretch out mine hand upon it, and will break the staff of the bread thereof, and will send famine upon it, and will cut off man and beast from it: | ma`al (mah'-al) treachery, i.e. sin: falsehood, grievously, sore, transgression | A Hebrew word for going against God's ways out of a bad/subtle motivation. An abomination is doing something out of a wrong motive to hurt another (i.e.) to trespass. | Ezekiel 18:24 But when the righteous turneth away from his righteousness, and committeth iniquity, and doeth according to all the abominations that the wicked man doeth, shall he live? All his righteousness that he hath done shall not be mentioned: <i>in his</i> <i>trespass</i> that he hath trespassed, and in his sin that he hath sinned, in them shall he die. | Leviticus 26:40 If they shall confess their iniquity, and the iniquity of their fathers, with their trespass which they trespassed against me, and that also they have walked contrary unto me; |
| Ezekiel 15:8 And I will make the land desolate, because they have committed <i>a</i> <i>trespass</i> , saith the Lord GOD | Leviticus 6:2 If a soul sin, and commit <i>a trespass</i> against the LORD, and lie unto his neighbour in that which was delivered him to keep, or in fellowship, or in a thing taken away by violence, or hath deceived his | Ezekiel 17:20 And I will spread my net upon him, and he shall be taken in my snare, and I will bring him to Babylon, and will plead with him there for <i>his</i> <i>trespass</i> that he hath trespassed | I Chronicles 10:13 So Saul died <i>for his</i> <i>transgression</i> which he committed against the LORD, even against the word of the LORD , which he kept not, and also for asking counsel of one that had a familiar spirit, to inquire of it; | II Chronicles 29:19 Moreover all the vessels, which king Ahaz in his reign did cast away <i>in his</i> <i>transgression</i> , have we prepared and sanctified, and, behold, they are before the altar of the LORD |
| II Chronicles 36:14 Moreover all the chief of the priests, and the people, <i>transgressed</i> very much after all the abominations of the heathen; and polluted the house of the LORD which he had hallowed in Jerusalem. | neighbour; I Chronicles 9:1 So all Israel were reckoned by genealogies; and, behold, they were written in the book of the kings of Israel and Judah, who were carried away to Babylon <i>for their</i> <i>transgression</i> . | against me. Job 21:34 How then comfort ye me in vain, seeing in your answers there remaineth falsehood? | Ezekiel 20:27 Therefore, son of man, speak unto the house of Israel, and say unto them, Thus saith the Lord GOD; Yet in this your fathers have blasphemed me, in that they have committed <i>a</i> <i>trespass</i> against me. | Ezra 10:6 Then Ezra rose up from before the house of God, and went into the chamber of Johanan the son of Eliashib: and when he came thither, he did eat no bread, nor drink water: for he mourned because of <i>the transgression</i> of them that had been carried away. |

Insights - Hebrew word study

ma`al (mah'-al); treachery, i.e. sin:

KJV - falsehood, grievously, sore, transgression, trespass, very.

Leviticus 5:15

If a soul commit *a trespass*, and sin through ignorance, in the holy things of the LORD; then he shall bring for his trespass unto the LORD a ram without blemish out of the flocks, with thy estimation by shekels of silver, after the shekel of the sanctuary, for a trespass offering:

Leviticus 6:2

If a soul sin, and commit *a trespass* against the LORD, and lie unto his neighbour in that which was delivered him to keep, or in fellowship, or in a thing taken away by violence, or hath deceived his neighbour;

Leviticus 26:40

If they shall confess their iniquity, and the iniquity of their fathers, *with their trespass* which they trespassed against me, and that also they have walked contrary unto me;

Numbers 5:6

Speak unto the children of Israel, When a man or woman shall commit any sin that men commit, to do *a trespass* against the LORD, and that person be guilty;

Numbers 5:12

Speak unto the children of Israel, and say unto them, If any man's wife go aside, and commit *a trespass* against him,

Numbers 5:27

And when he hath made her to drink the water, then it shall come to pass, that, if she be defiled, and have done *trespass* against her husband, that the water that causeth the curse shall enter into her, and become bitter, and her belly shall swell, and her thigh shall rot: and the woman shall be a curse among her people.

Numbers 31:16

Behold, these caused the children of Israel, through the counsel of Balaam, to commit *trespass* against the LORD in the matter of Peor, and there was a plague among the congregation of the LORD.

Joshua 7:1

But the children of Israel committed *a trespass* in the accursed thing: for Achan, the son of Carmi, the son of Zabdi, the son of Zerah, of the tribe of Judah, took of the accursed thing: and the anger of the LORD was kindled against the children of Israel.

Joshua 22:20

Did not Achan the son of Zerah commit *a trespass* in the accursed thing, and wrath fell on all the congregation of Israel? and that man perished not alone in his iniquity.

Joshua 22:22

The LORD God of gods, the LORD God of gods, he knoweth, and Israel he shall know; if it be in rebellion, or if *in transgression* against the LORD, (save us not this day,)

Joshua 22:31

And Phinehas the son of Eleazar the priest said unto the children of Reuben, and to the children of Gad, and to the children of Manasseh, This day we perceive that the LORD is among us, because ye have not committed this *trespass* against the LORD : now ye have delivered the children of Israel out of the hand of the LORD.

I Chronicles 9:1

So all Israel were reckoned by genealogies; and, behold, they were written in the book of the kings of Israel and Judah, who were carried away to Babylon *for their transgression*.

I Chronicles 10:13

So Saul died *for his transgression* which he committed against the LORD, even against the word of the LORD, which he kept not, and also for asking counsel of one that had a familiar spirit, to inquire of it;

II Chronicles 28:19

For the LORD brought Judah low because of Ahaz king of Israel; for he made Judah naked, *and transgressed* sore against the LORD.

II Chronicles 29:19

Moreover all the vessels, which king Ahaz in his reign did cast away *in his transgression*, have we prepared and sanctified, and, behold, they are before the altar of the LORD.

II Chronicles 33:19

His prayer also, and how God was intreated of him, and all his sin, *and his trespass*, and the places wherein he built high places, and set up groves and graven images, before he was humbled: behold, they are written among the sayings of the seers.

II Chronicles 36:14

Moreover all the chief of the priests, and the people, *transgressed* very much after all the abominations of the heathen; and polluted the house of the LORD which he had hallowed in Jerusalem.

Ezra 9:2

For they have taken of their daughters for themselves, and for their sons: so that the holy seed have mingled themselves with the people of those lands: yea, the hand of the princes and rulers hath been chief *in* this *trespass*.

Ezra 9:4

Then were assembled unto me every one that trembled at the words of the God of Israel, because of *the transgression* of those that had been carried away; and I sat astonied until the evening sacrifice.

Ezra 10:6

Then Ezra rose up from before the house of God, and went into the chamber of Johanan the son of Eliashib: and when he came thither, he did eat no bread, nor drink water: for he mourned because of *the transgression* of them that had been carried away.

Job 21:34

How then comfort ye me in vain, seeing in your answers there remaineth *falsehood*?

Ezekiel 14:13

Son of man, when the land sinneth against me by *trespassing grievously*, then will I stretch out mine hand upon it, and will break the staff of the bread thereof, and will send famine upon it, and will cut off man and beast from it:

Ezekiel 15:8

And I will make the land desolate, because they have committed *a trespass*, saith the Lord GOD.

Ezekiel 17:20

And I will spread my net upon him, and he shall be taken in my snare, and I will bring him to Babylon, and will plead with him there for *his trespass* that he hath trespassed against me.

Ezekiel 18:24

But when the righteous turneth away from his righteousness, and committeth iniquity, and doeth according to all the abominations that the wicked man doeth, shall he live? All his righteousness that he hath done shall not be mentioned: *in his trespass* that he hath trespassed, and in his sin that he hath sinned, in them shall he die.

Ezekiel 20:27

Therefore, son of man, speak unto the house of Israel, and say unto them, Thus saith the Lord GOD; Yet in this your fathers have blasphemed me, in that they have committed *a trespass* against me.

Ezekiel 39:26

After that they have borne their shame, and all *their trespasses* whereby they have trespassed against me, when they dwelt safely in their land, and none made them afraid.

Daniel 9:7

O Lord, righteousness belongeth unto thee, but unto us confusion of faces, as at this day; to the men of Judah, and to the inhabitants of Jerusalem, and unto all Israel, that are near, and that are far off, through all the countries whither thou hast driven them, *because of their trespass* that they have trespassed against thee.

| | Visible Signs of a Transgressor | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| "Thoughts" that lead to actions of a <i>Transgressor</i> | Hebrew Word | Insights into that word or tense of that word. | Visible signs of a Transgressor | Visible signs of a non- Transgressor | |
| I Samuel 15:24 And Saul said unto Samuel, I have sinned: for <i>I have</i> <i>transgressed</i> the commandment of the LORD , and thy words: because I feared the people, and obeyed their voice. Hosea 6:7 But they like men | `abar (aw-bar') to cross over; used very widely of any transition (literal or figurative); specifically, to cover (in copulation): alienate, alter, at all, beyond, conduct (over), convey over, current, deliver, do away, enter, escape, fail, gender, get over, (make) go (away, beyond, by, forth, Deuteronomy 17:2 If there be found | This Hebrew word means to violate a deal or go against a rule, law or command Joshua 23:16 When ye have transgressed the covenant of the LORD your God, which he commanded you, and have gone and served other gods, and bowed yourselves to | Judges 2:20 And the anger of the LORD was hot against Israel; and he said, Because that this people <i>hath transgressed</i> my covenant which I commanded their fathers, and have not hearkened unto my voice; | Psalms 17:3 Thou has proved mine heart; thou hast visited me in the night; thou has tried me, and shalt find nothing; I am purposed that my mouth shall not transgress. Proverbs 26:10 The great God | |
| <i>have transgressed</i> the covenant: there have they dealt treacherously against me | among you, within any of thy gates which the LORD thy God giveth thee, man or woman, that hath wrought wickedness in the sight of the LORD thy God, <i>in</i> <i>transgressing</i> his covenant, | them; then shall the anger of the LORD be kindled against you, and ye shall perish quickly from off the good land which he hath given unto you. | | that formed all things both rewardeth the fool, and rewardeth <i>transgressors.</i> | |
| Esther 3:3 Then the king's servants, which were in the king's gate, said unto Mordecai, Why <i>transgressest</i> thou the king's commandment? | II Chronicles 24:20 And the Spirit of God came upon Zechariah the son of Jehoiada the priest, which stood above the people, and said unto them, Thus saith God, Why <i>transgress</i> ye the commandments of the LORD , that ye cannot prosper? because ye have forsaken the LORD, he hath also forsaken you. | II Kings 18:12 Because they obeyed not the voice of the LORD their God, <i>but</i> <i>transgressed</i> his covenant, and all that Moses the servant of the LORD commanded, and would not hear them, nor do them. | Daniel 9:11 Yea, all Israel <i>have</i> <i>transgressed</i> thy law, even by departing, that they might not obey thy voice; therefore the curse is poured upon us, and the oath that is written in the law of Moses the servant of God, because we have sinned against him. | | |

Insights - Hebrew word study

`abar (aw-bar'); to cross over; used very widely of any transition (literal or figurative; transitive, intransitive, intensive, causative); specifically, to cover (in copulation):

KJV - alienate, alter, ^X at all, beyond, bring (over, through), carry over, (over-) come (on, over), conduct (over), convey over, current, deliver, do away, enter, escape, fail, gender, get over, (make) go (away, beyond, by, forth, his way, in, on, over, through), have away (more), lay, meddle, overrun, make partition, (cause to, give, make to, over) pass (-age, along, away, beyond, by, -enger, on, out, over, through), (cause to, make) ⁺ proclaim (-amation), perish, provoke to anger, put away, rage, ⁺ raiser of taxes, remove, send over, set apart, ⁺ shave, cause to (make) sound, ^X speedily, ^X sweet smelling, take (away), (make to) transgress (-or), translate, turn away, [way-] faring man, be wrath. Out of 575 verses only 11 use a form of or are rendered transgress.

Deuteronomy 17:2

If there be found among you, within any of thy gates which the LORD thy God giveth thee, man or woman, that hath wrought wickedness in the sight of the LORD thy God, *in transgressing* his covenant,

Joshua 23:16

When ye have transgressed the covenant of the LORD your God, which he commanded you, and have gone and served other gods, and bowed yourselves to them; then shall the anger of the LORD be kindled against you, and ye shall perish quickly from off the good land which he hath given unto you.

Judges 2:20

And the anger of the LORD was hot against Israel; and he said, Because that this people *hath transgressed* my covenant which I commanded their fathers, and have not hearkened unto my voice;

I Samuel 15:24

And Saul said unto Samuel, I have sinned: for *I have transgressed* the commandment of the LORD, and thy words: because I feared the people, and obeyed their voice.

II Kings 18:12

Because they obeyed not the voice of the LORD their God, *but transgressed* his covenant, and all that Moses the servant of the LORD commanded, and would not hear them, nor do them.

II Chronicles 24:20

And the Spirit of God came upon Zechariah the son of Jehoiada the priest, which stood above the people, and said unto them, Thus saith God, Why *transgress* ye the commandments of the LORD, that ye cannot prosper? because ye have forsaken the LORD, he hath also forsaken you.

Esther 3:3

Then the king's servants, which were in the king's gate, said unto Mordecai, Why *transgressest* thou the king's commandment?

Psalms 17:3

Thou has proved mine heart; thou hast visited me in the night; thou has tried me, and shalt find nothing; I am purposed that my mouth *shall* not *transgress*.

Proverbs 26:10

The great God that formed all things both rewardeth the fool, and rewardeth *transgressors*.

Daniel 9:11

Yea, all Israel *have transgressed* thy law, even by departing, that they might not obey thy voice; therefore the curse is poured upon us, and the oath that is written in the law of Moses the servant of God, because we have sinned against him.

Hosea 6:7

But they like men *have transgressed* the covenant: there have they dealt treacherously against me.

| | Visible Signs of a Transgressor | | | | |
|--|--|---|--|--|--|
| "Thoughts" that lead to actions of a <i>Transgressor</i> | Greek Word | Insights into that word or tense of that word. | Visible signs of a Transgressor | Visible signs of a non- Transgressor | |
| Acts 1:25 That he may take part of this ministry and apostleship, from which Judas by <i>transgression</i> fell, that he might go to his own place. | parabaino (par-ab-ah'- ee-no) To go contrary to, i.e. violate a command: (by) transgress (- ion). | To violate Gods ways out of personal false motivation. | Matthew 15:2-3 Why do thy disciples transgress the tradition of the elders? for they wash not their hands when they eat bread. ³ But he answered and said unto them, Why do ye also transgress the commandment of God by your tradition? | | |

Insights - Greek word study

parabaino (par-ab-ah'-ee-no); to go contrary to, i.e. violate a command:

KJV - (by) transgress (-ion).

Matthew 15:2-3

Why *do* thy disciples *transgress* the tradition of the elders? for they wash not their hands when they eat bread. ³ But he answered and said unto them, Why *do* ye also *transgress* the commandment of God by your tradition?

Acts 1:25

That he may take part of this ministry and apostleship, from which Judas by *transgression* fell, that he might go to his own place.

| | Visible | Signs of a Tr | ansgressor | |
|---|--|--|---|---|
| "Thoughts" that lead to actions of a <i>Transgressor</i> | Greek Word | Insights into that word or tense of that word. | Visible signs of a Transgressor | Visible signs of a <i>non-</i> <i>Transgressor</i> |
| Romans 2:23 Thou that makest thy boast of the law, through <i>breaking</i> the law dishonourest thou God? | parabasis (par-ab'-as-is) Violation: breaking, transgression. | A Greek word for running alongside of God's truth but violating truth as one wants to. | Romans 2:23 Thou that makest thy boast of the law, through breaking the law dishonourest thou God? | Hebrews 9:15 And for this cause he is the mediator of the new testament, that by means of death, for the redemption of the |
| Hebrews 2:2 For if the word spoken by angels was stedfast, and every <i>transgression</i> and disobedience received a just recompence of reward; | Galatians 3:19 Wherefore then serveth the law? It was added because of <i>transgressions</i> , till the seed should come to whom the promise was made; and it was ordained by angels in the hand of a mediator. | I Timothy 2:14 And Adam was not deceived, but the woman being deceived was in the <i>transgression</i> . | Galatians 3:19 Wherefore then serveth the law? It was added because of <i>transgressions</i> , till the seed should come to whom the promise was made; and it was ordained by angels in the hand of a mediator. | transgressions that were under the first testament, they which are called might receive the promise of eternal inheritanc. |

Insights - Greek word study

parabasis (par-ab'-as-is); violation:

KJV - breaking, transgression.

Romans 2:23

Thou that makest thy boast of the law, through *breaking* the law dishonourest thou God?

Romans 4:15

Because the law worketh wrath: for where no law is, there is no *transgression*.

Romans 5:14

Nevertheless death reigned from Adam to Moses, even over them that had not sinned after the similitude of Adam's *transgression*, who is the figure of him that was to come.

Galatians 3:19

Wherefore then serveth the law? It was added because of *transgressions*, till the seed should come to whom the promise was made; and it was ordained by angels in the hand of a mediator.

I Timothy 2:14

And Adam was not deceived, but the woman being deceived was in the *transgression*.

Hebrews 2:2

For if the word spoken by angels was stedfast, and every *transgression* and disobedience received a just recompence of reward;

Hebrews 9:15

And for this cause he is the mediator of the new testament, that by means of death, for the redemption of the *transgressions* that were under the first testament, they which are called might receive the promise of eternal inheritance.

| | Visible Signs of a Transgressor | | | | |
|--|--|---|---|---|--|
| "Thoughts" that lead to actions of a <i>Transgressor</i> | Greek Word | Insights into that word or tense of that word. | Visible signs of a <i>Transgressor</i> | Visible signs of a non- Transgressor | |
| James 2:11 For he that said, Do not commit adultery, said also, Do not kill. Now if thou commit no adultery, yet if thou kill, thou art become <i>a</i> <i>transgressor</i> of the law. | Parabates (par-ab-at'-ace) A violator: breaker, transgress (-or). | This Greek word is referring to the person as a transgressor. The Greek word parabasis is the act of transgressing. | Romans 2:27 And shall not uncircumcision which is by nature, if it fulfil the law, judge thee, who by the letter and circumcision <i>dost transgress</i> the law? | Galatians 2:18 For if I build again the things which I destroyed, I make myself <i>a</i> <i>transgressor</i> | |
| James 2:9 But if ye have respect to persons, ye commit sin, and are convinced of the law as <i>transgressors.</i> | Romans 2:25 For circumcision verily profiteth, if thou keep the law: but if thou be <i>a</i> <i>breaker</i> of the law, thy circumcision is made uncircumcision. | | | | |

Insights - Greek word study

parabates (par-ab-at'-ace); a violator:

KJV - breaker, transgress (-or).

Romans 2:25

For circumcision verily profiteth, if thou keep the law: but if thou be *a breaker* of the law, thy circumcision is made uncircumcision.

Romans 2:27

And shall not uncircumcision which is by nature, if it fulfil the law, judge thee, who by the letter and circumcision *dost transgress* the law?

Galatians 2:18

For if I build again the things which I destroyed, I make myself *a transgressor*.

James 2:9, 11

But if ye have respect to persons, ye commit sin, and are convinced of the law as *transgressors.* For he that said, Do not commit adultery, said also, Do not kill. Now if thou commit no adultery, yet if thou kill, thou art become *a transgressor* of the law.

| | Visible Signs of a Transgressor | | | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|--|
| "Thoughts" that lead to actions of a <i>Transgressor</i> | Greek Word | Insights into that word or tense of that word. | Visible signs of a Transgressor | Visible signs of a non- Transgressor | |
| II Thessalonians 2:3 Let no man deceive you by any means: for that day shall not come, except there come a falling away first, and that man of <i>sin</i> be revealed, the son of perdition; | Anomia (an-om-ee'-ah) Illegality, i.e.,violation of law or wickedness: iniquity, transgress (-ion of) the law, unrighteousness | This Greek word is for iniquity. There are 5 primary progressive stages of iniquity. | Romans 6:19 I speak after the manner of men because of the infirmity of your flesh: for as ye have yielded your members servants to uncleanness and to iniquity unto iniquity; even so now yield your members servants to righteousness unto holiness. | Romans 4:7 Saying, Blessed are they whose <i>iniquities</i> are forgiven, and whose sins are covered. | |
| II Thessalonians 2:7 For the mystery of <i>iniquity</i> doth already work: only he who now letteth will let, until he be taken out of the way. | II Corinthians 6:14 Be ye not unequally yoked together with unbelievers: for what fellowship hath righteousness with unrighteousness? and what communion hath light with darkness? | I John 3:4 Whosoever committeth sin transgresseth also the <i>law</i> : for sin is the <i>transgression</i> <i>of thelaw.</i> | Matthew 13:41 The Son of man shall send forth his angels, and they shall gather out of his kingdom all things that offend, and them which do <i>iniquity;</i> | Titus 2:14 Who gave himself for us, that he might redeem us from all <i>iniquity</i> , and purify unto himself a peculiar people, zealous of good works. | |
| Matthew 23:28 Even so ye also outwardly appear righteous unto men, but within ye are full of hypocrisy and <i>iniquity</i> . | Matthew 7:23 And then will I profess unto them, I never knew you: depart from me, ye that work <i>iniquity</i> . | Matthew 13:41 The Son of man shall send forth his angels, and they shall gather out of his kingdom all things that offend, and them which do <i>iniquity;</i> | Matthew 23:28 Even so ye also outwardly appear righteous unto men, but within ye are full of hypocrisy and <i>iniquity</i> . | Hebrews 1:9 Thou hast loved righteousness, and hated <i>iniquity;</i> therefore God, even thy God, hath anointed thee with the oil of gladness above thy fellows. | |

Insights - Greek word study

anomia (an-om-ee'-ah); illegality, i.e., violation of law or (genitive case) wickedness: *KJV* - iniquity, ^X transgress (-ion of) the law, unrighteousness.

Matthew 7:23 And then will I profess unto them, I never knew you: depart from me, ye that work *iniquity.*

Matthew 13:41

The Son of man shall send forth his angels, and they shall gather out of his kingdom all things that offend, and them which do *iniquity;*

Matthew 23:28 Even so ye also outwardly appear righteous unto men, but within ye are full of hypocrisy and *iniquity*.

Matthew 24:12 And because *iniquity* shall abound, the love of many shall wax cold.

Romans 4:7 Saying, Blessed are they whose *iniquities* are forgiven, and whose sins are covered.

Romans 6:19

I speak after the manner of men because of the infirmity of your flesh: for as ye have yielded your members servants to uncleanness and *to iniquity* unto *iniquity;* even so now yield your members servants to righteousness unto holiness.

II Corinthians 6:14

Be ye not unequally yoked together with unbelievers: for what fellowship hath righteousness with *unrighteousness*? and what communion hath light with darkness?

II Thessalonians 2:3

Let no man deceive you by any means: for that day shall not come, except there come a falling away first, and that man of *sin* be revealed, the son of perdition;

II Thessalonians 2:7

For the mystery of *iniquity* doth already work: only he who now letteth will let, until he be taken out of the way.

Titus 2:14

Who gave himself for us, that he might redeem us from all *iniquity*, and purify unto himself a peculiar people, zealous of good works.

Hebrews 1:9

Thou hast loved righteousness, and hated *iniquity;* therefore God, even thy God, hath anointed thee with the oil of gladness above thy fellows.

Hebrews 10:17

And their sins and *iniquities* will I remember no more.

I John 3:4

Whosoever committeth sin transgresseth also the *law*: for sin is the *transgression of the law*.

| | Visible Signs of a Transgressor | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|---|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| "Thoughts" that lead to actions of a <i>Transgressor</i> | Greek Word | Insights into that word or tense of that word. | Visible signs of a <i>Transgressor</i> | Visible signs of a non- Transgressor | | |
| | Paranomia par-an-om-ee'-ah | transgression : iniquity | II Peter 2:16 But was rebuked for his iniquity: the dumb ass speaking with man's voice forbad the madness of the prophet. | | | |

Insights - Greek word study

paranomia (par-an-om-ee'-ah); transgression: iniquity

KJV - provoke

II Peter 2:16

But was rebuked for his iniquity: the dumb ass speaking with man's voice forbad the madness of the prophet.

| Visible Signs of a Transgressor | | | | | |
|---|--|---|---|---|--|
| "Thoughts" that lead to actions of a <i>Transgressor</i> | Greek Word | Insights into that word or tense of that word. | Visible signs of a <i>Transgressor</i> | Visible signs of a non- Transgressor | |
| Acts 2:23 Him, being delivered by the determinate counsel and foreknowledge of God, ye have taken, and by <i>wicked</i> hands have crucified and slain: | Anamos (an'-om-os) II Thessalonians 2:8 And then shall that <i>Wicked</i> be revealed, whom the Lord shall consume with the spirit of his mouth, and shall destroy with the brightness of his coming: | anamos (an'-om-os); lawless, i.e., (negatively) not subject to (the Jewish) law; (by implication, a Gentile), or (positively) wicked. <i>KJV</i> – without law, lawless, transgressor, unlawful, wicked. | Luke 22:37 For I say unto you, that this that is written must yet be accomplished in me, And he was reckoned among the <i>transgressors</i> : for the things concerning me have an end. | II Peter 2:8 (For that righteous man dwelling among them, in seeing and hearing, vexed his righteous soul from day to day with their unlawful deeds;) | |

Insights - Greek word study

anamos (an'-om-os); lawless, i.e., (negatively) not subject to (the Jewish) law; (by implication, a Gentile), or (positively) wicked.

KJV - without law, lawless, transgressor, unlawful, wicked.

Luke 22:37

For I say unto you, that this that is written must yet be accomplished in me, And he was reckoned among the *transgressors*: for the things concerning me have an end.

Acts 2:23

Him, being delivered by the determinate counsel and foreknowledge of God, ye have taken, and by *wicked* hands have crucified and slain:

I Corinthians 9:21

To them that are without law, as *without law*, (being not *without law* to God, but under the law to Christ,) that I might gain *them that are without law*.

II Thessalonians 2:8

And then shall that *Wicked* be revealed, whom the Lord shall consume with the spirit of his mouth, and shall destroy with the brightness of his coming:

I Timothy 1:9

Knowing this, that the law is not made for a righteous man, but *for the lawless* and disobedient, for the ungodly and for sinners, for unholy and profane, for murderers of fathers and murderers of mothers, for manslayers,

II Peter 2:8

(For that righteous man dwelling among them, in seeing and hearing, vexed his righteous soul from day to day *with their unlawful* deeds;)

| Visible Signs of a Transgressor | | | | |
|---|--|---|---|---|
| "Thoughts" that lead to actions of a <i>Transgressor</i> | Greek Word | Insights into that word or tense of that word. | Visible signs of a <i>Transgressor</i> | Visible signs of a non- Transgressor |
| II Corinthians 5:17 Therefore if any man be in Christ, he is a new creature: old things <i>are passed</i> <i>away</i> ; behold, all things are become new. | Parerchomai Par-er'-khom- ahee Luke 15:29 And he answering said to his father, Lo, these many years do I serve thee, neither <i>transgressed I</i> at any time thy commandment: and yet thou never gavest me a kid, that I might make merry with my friends: | To come near or aside, i.e., to approach (arrive), go by (or away), (figuratively) perish or neglect, (caus.) avert: KJV - come (forth), go, pass, (away, by over) past, transgress Luke 21:32 Verily I say unto you, This generation <i>shall</i> not <i>pass</i> <i>away</i> , till all be fulfilled. | Luke 21:33 Heaven and earth <i>shall pass</i> <i>away</i> : but my words <i>shall</i> not <i>pass away</i> . | James 1:10 But the rich, in that he is made low: because as the flower of the grass he shall pass away. |

Insights - Greek word study

Parerchomai - Par-er'-khom-ahee - To come near or aside, i.e., to approach (arrive), go by (or away), (figuratively) perish or neglect, (caus.) avert:

KJV - come (forth), go, pass, (away, by over) past, transgress

Matthew 5:18

For verily I say unto you, Till heaven and earth *pass*, one jot or one tittle shall in no wise *pass* from the law, till all be fulfilled.

Matthew 8:28

And when he was come to the other side into the country of the Gergesenes, there met him two possessed with devils, coming out of the tombs, exceeding fierce, so that no man might *pass* by that way.

Matthew 14:15

And when it was evening, his disciples came to him, saying, This is a desert place, and the time *is* now *past*; send the multitude away, that they may go into the villages, and buy themselves victuals.

Matthew 24:34

Verily I say unto you, This generation *shall* not *pass*, till all these things be fulfilled.

Matthew 24:35

Heaven and earth *shall pass away*, but my words *shall* not *pass away*.

Matthew 26:39

And he went a little further, and fell on his face, and prayed, saying, O my Father, if it be possible, *let* this cup *pass* from me: nevertheless not as I will, but as thou wilt.

Matthew 26:42

He went away again the second time, and prayed, saying, O my Father, if this cup may not *pass away* from me, except I drink it, thy will be done.

Mark 6:48

And he saw them toiling in rowing; for the wind was contrary unto them: and about the fourth watch of the night he cometh unto them, walking upon the sea, and would *have passed by* them.

Mark 13:30

Verily I say unto you, that this generation *shall* not *pass*, till all these things be done.

Mark 13:31

Heaven and earth *shall pass away*: but my words *shall* not *pass away*.

Mark 14:35

And he went forward a little, and fell on the ground, and prayed that, if it were possible, the hour *might pass* from him.

Luke 11:42

But woe unto you, Pharisees! for ye tithe mint and rue and all manner of herbs, and *pass over* judgment and the love of God: these ought ye to have done, and not to leave the other undone.

Luke 12:37

Blessed are those servants, whom the lord when he cometh shall find watching: verily I say unto you, that he shall gird himself, and make them to sit down to meat, and *will come forth* and serve them.

Luke 15:29

And he answering said to his father, Lo, these many years do I serve thee, neither *transgressed I* at any time thy commandment: and yet thou never gavest me a kid, that I might make merry with my friends:

Luke 16:17

And it is easier for heaven and earth *to pass*, than one tittle of the law to fail.

Luke 17:7

But which of you, having a servant plowing or feeding cattle, will say unto him by and by, when he is come from the field, *Go* and sit down to meat?

Luke 18:37

And they told him, that Jesus of Nazareth *passeth by*.

Luke 21:32

Verily I say unto you, This generation *shall* not *pass away*, till all be fulfilled.

Luke 21:33

Heaven and earth *shall pass away*: but my words *shall* not *pass away*.

Acts 16:8

And they *passing by* Mysia came down to Troas.

Acts 27:9

Now when much time was spent, and when sailing was now dangerous, because the fast *was* now already *past*, Paul admonished them,

II Corinthians 5:17

Therefore if any man be in Christ, he is a new creature: old things *are passed away*; behold, all things are become new.

James 1:10

But the rich, in that he is made low: because as the flower of the grass *he shall pass away*.

I Peter 4:3

For the time *past* of our life may suffice us to have wrought the will of the Gentiles, when we walked in lasciviousness, lusts, excess of wine, revellings, banquetings, and abominable idolatries:

II Peter 3:10

But the day of the Lord will come as a thief in the night; in the which the heavens *shall pass away* with a great noise, and the elements shall melt with fervent heat, the earth also and the works that are therein shall be burned up.

Vine's Expository Dictionary of Biblical Words

TRANSGRESSOR - Hebrew word study

TO TRANSGRESS

A. Verb.

pasha, "to transgress, rebel." Apart from biblical Hebrew, this verb occurs in postbiblical Hebrew, in Palestinian Aramaic, and in Syriac, where it has the significance of "to be terrified" or "to be tepid, to be insipid." It does not appear in any other Semitic languages. The verb occurs 41 times in the Old Testament. It is not found in the Pentateuch. The first occurrence is in Solomon's prayer at the occasion of the dedication of the temple: "And forgive Thy people who have sinned against Thee and all their transgressions which they have transgressed against Thee..." 1 Kings 8:50, NASB.

The basic sense of **pasha±** is "to rebel." There are two stages of rebellion. First, the whole process of rebellion has independence in view: "Then Moab rebelled against Israel after the death of Ahab" 2 Kings 1:1. Second, the final result of the rebellion is the state of independence: "In his days Edom revolted from under the hand of Judah, and made a king over themselves" 2 Kings 8:20, NASB. A more radical meaning is the state of rebellion in which there is no end of the rebellion in view. The process is no longer goal-oriented. The state thus described refers to a status quo: "So Israel rebelled against the house of David unto this day" 1 Kings 12:19. The prepositions used (be, "against," and more rarely **mittachat yad**, "from under the hand") indicate the object of revolt. The usage of **mittachat yad** with **pasha±** fits into the category of rebellion with no goal in view 2 Chron 21:8,10. It is best translated as an absolute, radical act ("to break away from").

Thus far, the usage has a king or a nation as the object of the revolt. Translations generally give the rendering "transgress" for **pasha±** when the act is committed against the Lord: "Woe unto them! for they have fled from me: destruction unto them! because they have transgressed against me..." Hos 7:13. This meaning also appears in Isa 66:24: "And they shall go forth, and look upon the carcases of the men that have transgressed against me...." The preposition be, "against," before the name of God occurs about 10 times. In each case the act is an expression of an apostate way of life: "In transgressing and lying against the Lord, and departing away from our God, speaking oppression and revolt, conceiving and uttering from the heart words of falsehood" Isa 59:13.

The Septuagint translators are not consistent in the translation of **pasha±**. The most common translations are: *asebeo* ("to act unpiously"); *aphistemi* ("to go away, withdraw"); *anomos* ("lawless"); and *hamartia* ("sin"). The KJV gives these senses: "transgress; revolt; rebel."

B. Noun.

pesha "transgression; guilt; punishment; offering." A cognate of this word appears in Ugaritic. **Pesha±** appears 93 times and in all periods of biblical Hebrew.

Basically, this noun signifies willful deviation from, and therefore rebellion against, the path of godly living. This emphasis is especially prominent in Amos 2:4: "For three transgressions of Judah, and for four, I will not turn away the punishment thereof; because they have despised the law of the Lord, and have not kept his commandments, and their lies caused them to err, after the which their fathers have walked." Such a willful rebellion from a prescribed or agreed-upon path may be perpetrated against another man: "...Jacob answered and said to Laban, What is my trespass? what is my sin, that thou hast so hotly pursued after me?" Gen 31:36 — the first occurrence of the word. Jacob is asking what he has done by way of violating or not keeping his responsibility (contract) with Laban. A nation can sin in this sense against another nation: "For three transgressions of Damascus, and for four... because they have threshed Gilead with threshing instruments of iron" Amos 1:3. Usually, however, **pesha±** has immediate reference to one's relationship to God.

This word sometimes represents the guilt of such a transgression: "I am clean, without [guilt of] transgression, I am innocent; neither is there iniquity in me" Job 33:9.

Pesha± can signify the punishment for transgression: "And a host was given him against the daily sacrifice by reason of transgression..." Dan 8:12; "How long shall be the vision concerning the daily sacrifice, and [punishment for] the transgression of desolation, to give both the sanctuary and the host to be trodden under foot?" Dan 8:13.

Finally, in Mic 6:7 **pesha±** signifies an offering for "transgression": "Shall I give my first-born for my transgression [NASB, "for my rebellious acts"]...?"

Vine's Expository Dictionary of Biblical Words

TRANSGRESSOR - Greek word study

TRANSGRESS, TRANSGRESSION

A. Verbs.

1. parabaino lit., "to go aside" (**para**), hence "to go beyond," is chiefly used metaphorically of "transgressing" the tradition of the elders, Matt 15:2; the commandment of God, 15:3; in Acts 1:25, of Judas, KJV, "by transgression fell" (RV, "fell away"); in 2 John 9 some texts have this verb (KJV, "transgresseth"), the best have **proago** (see GO, No. 10).

2. huperbaino lit., "to go over" (**huper**), used metaphorically and rendered "transgress" in 1 Thess 4:6 (KJV, "go beyond"), i. e., of "overstepping" the limits separating chastity from licentiousness, sanctification from sin..

3. **parerchomai** "to come by" (**para**, "by," **erchomai**, "to come"), "pass over," and hence, metaphorically, "to transgress," is so used in Luke 15:29. See COME, No. 9, PASS.

B. Nouns.

1. parabasis (para/basi\$, NT:3847), akin to A, No. 1, primarily "a going aside," then, "an overstepping," is used metaphorically to denote "transgression" (always of a breach of law): (a) of Adam, Rom 5:14; (b) of Eve, 1 Tim 2:14; (c) negatively, where there is no law, since "transgression" implies the violation of law, none having been enacted between Adam's "transgression" and those under the Law, Rom 4:15; (d) of "transgressions" of the Law, Gal 3:19, where the statement "it was added because of transgressions" is best understood according to Rom 4:15; 5:13 and 5:20; the Law does not make **men** sinners, but makes them "transgressors"; hence sin becomes "exceeding sinful," Rom 7:7,13. Conscience thus had a standard external to itself; by the Law **men** are taught their inability to yield complete obedience to God, that thereby they may become convinced of their need of a Savior; in Rom 2:23, RV, "transgression (of the Law)," KJV, "breaking (the Law)"; Heb 2:2; 9:15.

2. **paranomia** "lawbreaking" (**para**, "contrary to," **nomos**, "law"), is rendered "transgression" in 2 Peter 2:16, RV (KJV, "iniquity").

Note: In 1 John 3:4 (1st part), KJV, **poieo**, "to do," with **anomia**, "lawlessness," is rendered "transgresseth... the law" (RV, "doeth... lawlessness"); in the 2nd part **anomia** alone is rendered "transgression of the law," KJV (RV, "lawlessness").